Professional Associations, Charities, and Industry Front Groups

ACADEMY OF GENERAL DENTISTRY

“The mission of the Academy of General Dentistry is to serve the needs and to represent the interests of general dentists and to foster their continued proficiency through quality continuing dental education in order to better serve the public.”

2003 Corporate Sponsors
3M Corporation
ESPE
OraPharma
Oral-B
(http://www.agd.org/corporate.sponsors/corporate.alliances.html, Accessed 5/2/03)

AIR QUALITY STANDARDS COALITION

“[A] coalition of more than 500 businesses and trade groups... Created specifically to battle the clean air proposals, the coalition operates out of the offices of the National Association of Manufacturers, a Washington-based trade group. Its leadership includes top managers of petroleum, automotive and utility companies...” (The Washington Post, 6/17/97)

ALLIANCE FOR THE PRUDENT USE OF ANTIBIOTICS

An organization that is “dedicated to promoting proper antibiotic use and curbing antibiotic resistance worldwide... by raising public awareness through education and research
projects on proper antibiotic use and antibiotic resistance.” (http://www.healthsci.tufts.edu/apua/)

According to its website, APUA projects are made possible through the support of private donations, government grants, individual memberships, and unrestricted grants from the following contributors:

AB Biodisk
AstraZeneca
Bristol-Myers Squibb Co.
The Clorox Company
GlaxoSmithKline
LIBRA Initiative, Bayer AG, Pharmaceutical Division
Lilly Research Laboratories
Ortho-McNeil Pharmaceutical Inc. and the R.W. Johnson Pharmaceutical Research Institute of Johnson & Johnson Pharmacia Corporation
Procter & Gamble Pharmaceuticals
Roche Pharmaceuticals and Roche Labs
Abbott Laboratories
Paratek Pharmaceuticals, Inc.
Alcon Research, Ltd.
Burstein Technologies, Inc.
Cubist Pharmaceuticals, Inc.
DSM Anti-Infectives, B.V.
Essential Therapeutics, Inc.
Wyeth-Ayerst Research
(http://www.healthsci.tufts.edu/apua/About_us/corporations.html; accessed 7/16/02)

APUA formed a coalition with Bristol-Myers Squibb, SmithKline Beecham, and the infectious diseases services company MRL to create the Global Advisory on Antibiotic Resistance Data (GAARD) to monitor antibiotic resistance (Reuters Health, Sept. 18, 2000)

ALLIANCE TO SAVE ENERGY

According to its website, the Alliance to Save Energy is a non-profit coalition of business, government, environmental and consumer leaders. The Alliance supports energy efficiency as a cost-effective energy resource under existing market conditions and advocates energy-efficiency policies that minimize costs to
society and individual consumers, and that lessen greenhouse
gas emissions and their impact on the global climate.

The following is a partial list of Alliance Associates; names in
bold are Founders, which gave $25,000 or more in 2002:

3M Company
ABB
AT&T Foundation
Alliance for the Polyurethane Industry
American Gas Association
Andersen Corporation
Armstrong International
Association of State Energy Research and Technology Transfer
Institutions
Battelle
BC Hydro
BP
Brookhaven National Laboratory
California Energy Commission
Calmac Manufacturing Corporation
CMC Energy Services, Inc.
Cardinal Glass Industries
CertainTeed Corporation
City of Austin/Austin Energy
Conservation Management Corporation
Dewey Ballantine
Edison Electric Institute
Electricity Innovation Institute
E-Mon LP
EPS Capital Corp.
Exelon Corporation
Fannie Mae Foundation
Gemstar Group
Goodman Global Holdings, Inc.
Great Lakes Window
Home Depot
Honeywell
International Copper Association
IBM
Johns Manville
Johnson Controls, Inc.
Knauf Fiber Glass
Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory
Lithonia Lighting
Los Angeles Department of Water and Power
Maytag Corporation
Midwest Energy Efficiency Alliance
National Grid USA
National Insulation Association
National Renewable Energy Laboratory
New York State Energy Research & Development Authority
North American Insulation Manufacturers Association
Nexant, Inc.
Oak Ridge National Laboratory
Ontario Power Generation
OSRAM SYLVANIA
Pacific Gas & Electric Company
Perseus, LLC.
Polyisocyanurate Insulation Manufacturers Association
Sacramento Municipal Utility District
Sandia National Laboratory
SchlumbergerSema
Sempra Energy
Solar Energy Industries Association
Spirax Sarco
Swagelok
Tennessee Valley Authority
Texas A&M University—Energy Systems Laboratory
Texas State Energy Conservation Office
Washington Gas
Whirlpool Corporation
World Wildlife Fund
Xenergy, Inc.
(http://www.ase.org/profess/associates/list.htm; accessed 2/24/03)

ALZHEIMER’S ASSOCIATION

“The Alzheimer’s Association, a national network of chapters, is the largest national voluntary health organization dedicated to advancing Alzheimer’s research and helping those affected by the disease.”

Corporate Sponsors 2003 (partial list)
Pfizer Inc.
Eisai Inc.
General Electric Financial Assurance - Long Term Care Division ($2.2M 2 million since 2000)
Janssen Pharmaceutica
The National Association of Retired Federal Employees (NARFE) (Close to $5 million)
United Airlines
**FY02 Fiscal Year 2002 donors of $2,000 to $150,000**
Amgen, Inc.
Aventis Pharmaceuticals
Eli Lilly & Company
John Hopkins University
Novartis Pharma
SRC Division of Rossborough Supply
Schering-Plough Corporation
Self-Esteem Seminars, Inc.
Walgreen Company
(http://www.alz.org/AboutUs/Sponsors.htm, accessed 5/2/03)

**AMERICAN ACADEMY OF FAMILY PHYSICIANS**

“The American Academy of Family Physicians Foundation is the philanthropic arm of the American Academy of Family Physicians (AAFP).

“The American Academy of Family Physicians (AAFP) is one of the largest national medical organizations, representing more than 94,300 family physicians, family practice residents and medical students nationwide. Founded in 1947, its mission is to preserve and promote the science and art of family medicine and to ensure high-quality, cost-effective health care for patients of all ages.” (http://www.aafpfoundation.org/x284xml; accessed 5/2/03)

AAFP charges $3,000 ($200 for nonprofits) to endorse educational material (judgments made by a panel of 3). (AAFP/Cheryl Denslow, 11/97)

**Corporate Partners** (partial list)

**$40,000+**
AstraZeneca
Bristol-Myers Squibb Company
Eli Lilly and Company
Purdue Pharma LP
Schering

**$25,000**
Forest Pharmaceuticals, Inc.
Janssen Pharmaceutica
McNeil Consumer & Specialty Pharmaceuticals
Ortho Biotech
Pharmacia Corporation
Roche Laboratories
Wallace Pharmaceuticals
Wyeth Pharmaceuticals

$15,000
Abbott Laboratories
Alcon Laboratories
Aventis Pasteur
Aventis Pharmaceuticals
GlaxoSmithKline
LipoScience
Merck US Human Health
Novartis Pharmaceutical Corporation
Ortho-McNeil Pharmaceuticals
Pfizer US Pharmaceuticals Group
Procter & Gamble
Unilever Home and Personal Care
Welch Allyn, Inc.

$10,000
Bayer Corp., Pharmaceutical Division
Chlorine Chemistry Council
Kyphon Inc.
Organon, Inc.
Ross Products Division, Abbott Laboratories

$5,000
Aircast Incorporated
American Chemistry Council
Campbell Soup Company
CIGNA
The Dow Chemical Company
Endo Pharmaceuticals, Inc.
Exact Sciences Corp.
Johnson & Johnson MERCK Consumer
Kellogg Company
Mallinckrodt Pharmaceuticals
MBNA Marketing Systems, Inc.
Mead Johnson Nutritionals
Medco Health
Nestle USA, Inc., Nutrition Division
Novo Nordisk Pharmaceuticals Inc.
Ortho Neutrogena
Otsuka America Pharmaceutical, Inc.
3M Pharmaceuticals
SIGVARIS Incorporated
TAP Pharmaceutical Products Inc.
United States Potato Board
Weight Watchers Foundation

$3,000
AETNA/US Healthcare
American Family Physician
Bayer Corporation, Consumer Care
Boehringer Ingelheim Pharmaceuticals
California Academy of Family Physicians
California Strawberry Commission
Daiichi Pharmaceutical Corporation
Family Practice Education Network
General Mills, Inc.
Gerber Products Company
International Food Information Council
Medical World Conferences
MedUnite Inc.
Nabisco Foods Group
National Cattlemen’s Beef Association
National Dairy Council
Network for Continuing Medical Education
Quaker Oats Company
Takeda Pharmaceuticals North America
Tanita Corporation of America
The Brock/Toman Group of Merrill Lynch, Pierce, Fenner & Smith
The Sugar Association, Inc.
Tropicana
UCB Pharma
Wallach Surgical Devices
Wyeth Consumer Healthcare
(http://www.aafpfoundation.org/x284.xml; accessed 5/2/03)

AMERICAN ACADEMY OF NEUROLOGY (AAN)

“[AAN’s] mission is to broaden the base of support for public education and research in the neurosciences.”

The AAN's subsidiary, the AAN Education and Research Foundation, receives funding from the following corporate donors (partial list):
Abbott Laboratories
Acorda Therapeutics
Allergan
Amazon Contracting Corp.
Amgen
AstraZeneca
Aventis Pharmaceuticals
Bayer Corporation
Berlex Laboratories
Biogen
Boehringer Ingelheim Pharmaceuticals
Bristol-Myers Squibb Company
Cephalon
Child Neurology Society
CME Unlimited
Communication Mailing Services
Crain Construction Company
CRC Press, LLC
Cyberonics
Darling Alert System
Dementia Guidelines Dissemination
Demos Medical Publishing
Eagle One Roofing Contractors
Eisai
Elan Pharmaceuticals
Eli Lilly & Company
Endo Pharmaceuticals Inc.
Epilepsy Step One Meeting
GlaxoSmithKline
Grass-Telefactor, an Astro-Med Inc. Product Group
Hall & Fox CPS’s P.C.
Identity Printing
Immunex Corporation
Industrial Instrumentation Services
Ingelheim Pharmaceuticals
Ingenix Pharmaceutical Services
Janssen Pharmaceuticala
Jari Electrode Supply
Keri Pickett Photography
L & R
Marathon Multimedia
Janssen Pharmaceutica
Jari Electrode Supply
Keri Pickett Photography
L & R
Marathon Multimedia McGraw Hill, Medical Publishing Division
Medicalliance
Medtronic
Merck & Co.
Million Dollar Roundtable
Minneapolis Neuroscience Institute
Minnesota TwinsNeurology Initiative
Nicolet Biomedical
Nicolet Vascular
Novartis Pharmaceuticals
Orphan Medical
Ortho-McNeil Pharmaceutical
Oxford University Press
Oxford Instruments Medical
Pfizer
Pharmacia Corporation
QUINTESSENTIALS™ Migraine Module
QUINTESSENTIALS™ Epilepsy Module
Rockpointe Broadcasting
Sanofi-Synthelabo
Schering Oncology-Biotech
Schwarz Pharma
Serono
Shire US
Sleep Multimedia
SPIN
Teva Neuroscience
The Minnesota Vikings
UCB Pharma
Wallace Carlson Company

(Building a World that Understands Neurology, American Academy of Neurology 2001 Annual Report; On file at CSPI)

AMERICAN ACADEMY OF OPHTHALMOLOGY

“The mission of the American Academy of Ophthalmology is to advance the lifelong learning and professional interests of ophthalmologists.”

Corporate Contributors (partial list)
Akorn, Inc.
Alcon Laboratories, Inc.
Allergan, Inc.
Eli Lilly and Co.
IRIDEX Corp.
Johnson & Johnson Vision Care
Laser Vision Centers, Inc.
Merck & Co., Inc.
Novartis Ophthalmics
Pfizer, Inc.
Pharmacia Ophthalmology
Software Systems & Solutions, Inc.
Stereo Optical Com., Inc.


AMERICAN ACADEMY OF PAIN MANAGEMENT

“The mission of the Academy is to credential multidisciplinary pain practitioners, to develop standards, to enhance education, and to promote legislative advocacy in the field of pain management.”

Corporate Contributors (partial list):
Electromedical Products International
Endo Pharmaceuticals
Janssen Pharmaceutica
(http://www.aapainmanage.org/members/CorpList.php, accessed 5/02/03)

AMERICAN ACADEMY OF PEDIATRICS


Formula manufacturers “donate $1 million annually to the American Academy of Pediatrics in the form of a renewable grant that has already netted the AAP $8 million. The formula industry also contributed at least $3 million toward the building costs of the AAP headquarters.” (Mothering magazine, July-August, p.60; refers to a book Milk, Money and Madness by
Naomi Baumslag and Dia L. Michels (Westport, Conn.: Bergin and Garvey, 1995, p. 172)

According to a New York Times article, the Ross Products Unit of Abbott Laboratories, the maker of Similac infant formula, purchased 300,000 copies of the AAP’s “New Mother’s Guide to Breastfeeding” with Ross’ logo and name on them. In addition, “Ross, McNeil and Johnson & Johnson were the top three corporate supporters of the academy’s $65 million operating budget...each giving $500,000 or more.”
(New York Times, 9/18/02, C1)

**AMERICAN ACADEMY OF PEDIATRIC DENTISTRY**

According to its website, “the AAPD Foundation welcomes the support of corporations who share [the] mission to improve the oral health of children.”

In March of 2003, the AAPD announced plans to receive an “unrestricted grant to support important clinical, basic and behavioral research” from the Coca-Cola Foundation. The New York Times reported the grant to be roughly $1 million.
(New York Times, 3/4/03, p. A16) According to the AAPD press release, “this affiliation will also create public and professional educational programs, based on science, that promote improved dental health for children.”
(http://www.aapd.org/media/pressreleases.asp?NEWS_ID=212; accessed 5/22/03)

**AAPD Foundation Corporate Sponsors**

3M ESPE will sponsor the 2003 Continuing Education Course, “Restorative Dentistry.”
Dentsply will sponsor AAPD’s Table Clinics at the Annual Session for $15,000. Dentsply design, develops, manufactures and markets a broad range of product for the dental market.
MAM provided a $30,000 grant to support the Good Health Starts Here campaign. Good Health Start Here education messages also will be printed on MAM product materials.
MAM is the designer and producer of age-specific baby products such as pacifiers, pacifier keepers, teethers, bottles and drinking cups.
OMNII Oral Pharmaceuticals sponsors AAPD’s annual OMNII Postdoctoral Fellowships. OMNII Oral Pharmaceuticals is a distributor of prescription medications in dental offices.
Oral-B Laboratories sponsored the Good Health Starts Here consumer survey and focus groups, for a total gift of over $103,000. Through the AAPD Foundation, Oral-B also donated 1 million oral care products, valued at $3 million, to Women, Infants and Children (WIC) program, which is operated by the U.S. Department of Agriculture. WIC will deliver these products, including toothbrushes, toothpaste and floss, into the hands of needy children in Texas and Pennsylvania. Phillips Oral Health supports AAPD’s Annual Session Welcome Reception for $25,000 and the Keynote Speaker. Practicon, Inc., sponsors AAPD’s Pediatric Dentist of the Year Award with an annual grant of $5,000. Practicon provides products and services that help dentists maximize patient care, productivity and enjoyment in their practices. Procter & Gamble is a major sponsor for Good Health Starts Here, the AAPD educational campaign. Procter & Gamble is a manufacturer and marketer of oral health care products including Crest Toothpaste and Toothbrushes, Scope, Fixodent and Gleem. Space Maintainers Laboratory supports AAPD’s Board of Trustees Luncheons. Space Maintainers is the largest group of orthodontic/pedodontic appliance laboratories in the world. Treloar & Heisel sponsored the AAPD Foundation Member Reception at the Annual Session in Denver, Colo. Treloar & Heisel designs, provides and services quality insurance plans specifically for professional associations. (http://www.aapd.org/foundation/donations/; accessed 2/24/03)

AMERICANS FOR BALANCED ENERGY CHOICES

“ABEC is a national, non-profit organization designed to promote a dialogue with community leaders across the U.S. on issues involving America’s growing demand for electricity. ABEC will advocate in support of policies that strike the proper balance between protecting the environment and providing for continued economic growth and prosperity for America’s working families...America’s coal-based electricity industry (producers, transporters, and electricity generators) have provided the primary initial funding for this worthwhile project.” (http://www.balancedenergy.org/about_abec.asp; accessed 6/04/03)

Americans for Balanced Energy Choices (ABEC) is a nonprofit group funded by railroads, coal producers and users, and electric utilities. Its sponsors include the utility conglomerate
Southern, one of the leading U.S. energy producers, and the American Association of Railroads, whose membership transport coal (Atlanta Journal and Constitution, 4/21/00). ABEC’s advertisements advocate on behalf of the use of coal.

ABEC began a national television campaign in April 2000 advocating an increased use of coal for the nation’s electrical needs. The ads say increased coal use led to improvements in the environment. The ad was scheduled to run indefinitely on CNN and Headline News (National Journal Group, 7/11/00). The total cost for the ad campaign will be “more than $5 million in 2000.” (Atlanta Journal and Constitution, 4/21/00).

“Coal, rail and power companies such as Peabody Holdings Inc., Burlington Northern/Santa Fe, and Southern Co., provided funding last year to start Americans for Balanced Energy Choices, to develop grass-roots support for coal. ABEC has set up a Web site and prepared a media advertising budget of several million dollars to…counter the influence of environmental organizations.” (Washington Post, March 25, 2001, A05)


AMERICAN CANCER SOCIETY

According to a story in the New York Times, “The American Cancer Society... has endorsed Florida orange juice....” (8/13/97). See also World Tonight News With Peter Jennings (8/13/97); The Osgood File, CBS News (8/13/97). An editorial in the New England Journal of Medicine stated: “And why should the American Cancer Society endorse only SmithKline Beecham’s antismoking products?” Jerome P. Kassirer & Marcia Angell (9/4/97, p. 700) See also, Los Angeles Time (8/13/97). The ACS, however, denies that its actions are endorsements. Rather, it characterizes such transactions as a license for the “nonexclusive use of its logo on Florida orange juice and SmithKline Beecham’s antismoking products” in “exchange for monetary grants and other considerations used for the fight against cancer.” (e-mail to CSPI from William J.
Dalton, Chief Counsel, ACS, 5/30/01) The ACS’s “Cancer Facts & Figures - 1998” acknowledges on the front and back cover “a generous grant” by Glaxo Wellcome drug company. According to Advertising Age, the ACS was involved in a deal with General Mills to include information on packages of Wheaties (1/17/00; p. 54).

2002 Corporate Donors ($100K+)
(Emphasizing drug, chemical and cosmetics companies, only a partial list is provided. See ACS’s Annual Report 2002 for a complete list of major contributors)
3M Foundation
Abbott Laboratories
Alabama Electric Cooperative, Inc.
Alabama Power Foundation
Amgen
AstraZeneca
Avon Products, Inc.
Baxter International
Bell Atlantic Mobile
Berlex Laboratories
BFI Waste Systems
BP America, Inc.
Bristol-Myers Squibb Company
Chanel, Inc.
Christian Dior Perfumes, Inc.
City Gas Company
Colgate-Palmolive Company
Concho Oil & Gas
CSX Transportation, Inc.
Dr. Pepper Bottling Co. of TX
DST Systems, Inc.
DuPont
Eli Lilly & Company Foundation
Elizabeth Arden, Inc.
Emerson Electric Company
Estee Lauder Companies
Firmenich, Inc.
Genentech, Inc.
General Electric Co.
General Nutrition Corporation
Georgia Power Foundation, Inc.
Givaudan, Inc.
GlaxoSmithKline
Harley-Davidson, Inc. IBM
IDEC Pharmaceuticals
International Flavors & Fragrances, Inc.
Johnson & Johnson
La Prairie/Juvena Products De Beaute
Liz Claiborne, Inc.
L’Oreal, Inc.
Merck & Company, Inc.
Minnesota Soybean Research and Promotion Council
Nissan Motor Corporation, SE Region
Novartis Pharmaceuticals Corp
Orlane, Inc.
Ortho Biotech Inc.
OSI Sealants
Parfums Givenchy, Inc.
Pennzoil Exploration & Prod. Co
Pfizer, Inc.
Pharmacia-Adria Corporation
Procter & Gamble Company
Quest International Fragrances, Inc.
Revlon, Inc.
Rockwell International
Scott’s Food Stores
SmithKline Beecham Consumer Healthcare
Smurfit-Stone Container Corporation
SuperValu, Inc.
The Coca-Cola Company
The Kroger Company
TYCO International
United States Sugar Corporation
Unilever/Bestfoods, NA
Wal-Mart
Warner Lambert Company
Wendy’s International, Inc.
Winn Dixie
(American Cancer Society Annual Report 2002,

AMERICAN COLLEGE OF ALLERGY, ASTHMA, AND IMMUNOLOGY

“[A]n organization of allergists-immunologists and related health care professionals dedicated to quality patient care through research, advocacy and professional and public education.”
Its website is sponsored by an educational grant from Dura Pharmaceuticals. (http://www.allergy.mcg.edu/About.html; accessed 2/24/03)

AMERICAN COLLEGE OF CARDIOLOGY

Supporters of the American College of Cardiology gain recognition through the College’s Industry Alliance Awards program.

Recipients of the 2002 ACCF Industry Alliance Awards include:

**Diamond Heart Award ($750,000 and above)**
Pfizer

**Platinum Heart Award ($500,000 - $749,999)**
AstraZeneca
Merck

**Gold Heart Award ($250,000 - $499,999)**
Aventis Pharmaceuticals
Bristol-Myers Squibb Company/Medical Imaging
GlaxoSmithKline
Procter & Gamble Pharmaceuticals, Inc.

**Silver Heart Award ($100,000 - $249,999)**
Boston Scientific Corporation
Bristol-Myers Squibb/Sanofi Pharmaceuticals Partnership
Genentech, Inc.
Medtronic, Inc.
Novartis Pharmaceuticals Corporation
Philips Medical Systems, Inc.

**Bronze Heart Award ($10,000 - $99,999)**
Abbott Laboratories
Acuson, A Siemens Company
Amersham Health
Biosound Esaote, Inc.
Boehringer Ingelheim Pharmaceuticals, Inc.
Bracco Diagnostics Inc.
Centocor, Inc.
Cordis, a Johnson & Johnson company
Datascope Corporation
Eli Lilly and Company
Fujisawa Healthcare, Inc.
GE Medical Systems
Guidant Corporation
JOMED
Kos Pharmaceuticals  
Mallinckrodt Inc.  
Monarch Pharmaceuticals  
Otsuka America Pharmaceutical, Inc.  
Pharmacia Corporation  
Scios Inc.  
Siemens Medical Systems, Inc.  
Solvay Pharmaceuticals, Inc.  
Specialty Laboratories  
St. Jude Medical, Inc.  
The Queen’s Medical Center, Heart Institute  
Thermo Cardiosystems, Inc.  
3M Pharmaceuticals  
Wyeth  
(http://www.acc.org/about/CorporateSupportCatalog2003.pdf; accessed 2/24/03)

“Pfizer was the leading sponsor [at the 2001 meeting in Orlando, FL], forking over $822,000 for the meeting.” (Wall Street Journal, 6/15/01, B1)

**AMERICAN COLLEGE OF GASTROENTEROLOGY**

“ACG was formed in 1932 to advance the scientific study and medical treatment of disorders of the gastrointestinal tract.”

**2001 Corporate Support**

AstraZeneca, LP  
Bayer Diagnostics  
GlaxoSmithKline  
Merck-Medco  
Ortho Biotech  
Procter & Gamble  
Novartis Pharmaceuticals  
Roche Pharmaceuticals  
Schering Oncology/Biotech  
(http://www.acg.gi.org/about/institute/index.html; accessed 5/2/03)

**AMERICAN COLLEGE OF OBSTETRICS AND GYNECOLOGY**

“Received $548,000 from two of the four major formula makers in 1993.” (Mothering magazine, July-August 2000, p.60)
AMERICAN COLLEGE OF SPORTS MEDICINE (ACSM)

According to its website, the ACSM promotes and integrates scientific research, education, and practical applications of sports medicine and exercise science to maintain and enhance physical performance, fitness, health, and quality of life.


AMERICAN COUNCIL FOR CAPITAL FORMATION

Based in Washington, D.C., the Council’s mission is to “help redefine and restructure U.S. tax, trade, and environmental policies so that this country can increase its pace of economic growth.” (http://www.accf.org/Mission.htm; accessed 10/11/01)

The Council’s Center for Policy Research received $80,000 from ExxonMobil. (http://www.exxonmobil.com/contributions/public_info.html; accessed 6/27/01)

Board of Trustees
Maxine C. Champion, President, Champion Strategies; Paul R. Huard, Executive Vice President of Finance and Management, National Association of Manufacturers; Larry W. Pollock, Vice President and Director of Taxes, Weyerhaeuser. (http://www.accf.org/Mission.htm; accessed 6/29/01)

AMERICAN COUNCIL FOR FITNESS AND NUTRITION (ACFN)
According to its website, the ACFN is an organization that advocates comprehensive, long-term strategies and constructive public policies for improving the health and wellness of all Americans, particularly youth, by promoting science- and behavior-based solutions focused on the critical balance between fitness and nutrition.

Members of the ACFN include:
American Advertising Federation
American Association of Advertising Agencies
American Bakers Association
American Frozen Food Institute
American Meat Institute
American Wholesale Marketers Association
Association of Fund-Raising Distributors and Suppliers
Association of National Advertisers
Biscuit & Cracker Manufacturers Association
Chocolate Manufacturers Association
Coca-Cola Enterprises Inc.
ConAgra Foods, Inc.
Del Monte Foods
Food Marketing Institute
General Mills, Inc.
Grocery Manufacturers of America
Hershey Foods Corporation
H.J. Heinz Company
Independent Bakers Association
International Bottled Water Association
International Dairy Foods Association
Kellogg Company
Kraft Foods, Inc.
Masterfoods USA
McDonald's Corporation
National Automatic Merchants Association
National Confectioners Association
National Council of Chain Restaurants
National Grocers Association
National Restaurant Association
National Soft Drink Association
Nestle USA, Inc.
Pepsi-Cola Company
PepsiCo, Inc.
Sara Lee Corporation
Snack Food Association
Sugar Association
The Coca-Cola Company
The Procter & Gamble Company
The Quaker Oats Company
(http://www.acfn.org/about/members.html; accessed 2/24/03)

AMERICAN COUNCIL ON SCIENCE AND HEALTH

The following groups contributed to ACSH, according to ACSH’s 1991 annual report. ACSH stopped disclosing corporate donors in the early 1990s.

$25,000 and above
American Cyanamid Company
Anheuser-Busch Foundation
General Electric Foundation
Rollin M. Gerstacker Foundation
ICI Agricultural Products, Inc.
ISK Biotech Corporation
Kraft, Inc.
Monsanto Fund
The NutraSweet Company
John M. Olin Foundation, Inc.
Pfizer, Inc.
Sarah Scaife Foundation Incorporated
The Starr Foundation

$15,000 to $24,000
Archer Daniels Midland Company
Carnation Company
Ciba-Geigy Corporation
Ethyl Corporation
Exxon Corporation
General Mills, Inc.
Heublein Inc.
Hiram Walker-Allied Vintners
Johnson & Johnson
Kellogg Company
The Esther A. and Joseph Klingenstein Fund, Inc.
Malysian Palm Oil Promotion Council
National Starch and Chemical Foundation, Inc.
PepsiCo Foundation Inc.
Union Carbide Corporation

$10,000 to $14,999
Aetna Foundation, Inc.
The Bristol-Myers Squibble Foundation, Inc.
Chevron Corporation
Dow Chemical U.S.A
E. I. DuPont De Nemours & Company
FMC Foundation
The Gerber Companies Foundation
Hershey Foods Corporation Fund
Thomas J. Lipton Foundation, Inc
National Agricultural Chemicals Association
National Soft Drink Association
The Procter & Gamble Fund
Rohm & Haas Company
Joseph R. Seagram & Sons, Inc.
Searle Charitable Trust
Shell Oil Company Foundation
Sterling Winthrop Inc
The Sugar Association, Inc.
Uniroyal Chemical Company, Inc.

$5,000 to $9,999
Alcoa Foundation
Allied-Signal Foundation Inc.
Amax Foundation, Inc.
The Becton Dickinson Foundation
Campbell Soup Fund
Cargill Fertilizer Division
The Coca-Cola Company
Cooper Industries Foundation
Consolidated Edison Company of New York, Inc.
Distilled Spirits Council of the United States
Ford Motor Company Fund
Frito-Lay, Inc.
Georgia-Pacific Corporation
Heinz U.S.A
IMC Fertilizer, Inc.
KPMG Peat Marwick
McCormick & Company, Inc.
Mobil Foundation
National Live Stock & Meat Board
Olin Corporation Charitable Trust
PPG Industries Foundation
Pepsi-Cola Company
The Reader’s Digest Association, Inc.
Simpson Fund
The Stare Fund
Sun Company, Inc.
USX Foundation Inc.
The Warner-Lambert Foundation

$1,000 to $4,999
Ag Processing Inc.
Alliance of American Insurers
American Egg Board
American Petroleum Institute
ASARCO Incorporated
Baltimore Gas and Electric Company
Banbury Fund, Inc.
Boardroom Reports, Inc.
Borden Foundation Inc.
Bristol-Myers Company U.S Nutritional Group
The Burroughs Wellcome Co.
Chiquita Brands, Inc.
Coca-Cola Foods
Coltec Charitable Foundation, Inc
Connair Inc.
CPC International, Inc.
Crompton & Knowles Corporation
R.R. Donnelley & Sons Company
The Dover Fund
Eli Lilly and Company Foundation
GenCorp Foundation Inc.
Hammond Lead Products, Inc.
The Hartford Insurance Group
Hoffman-La Roche Inc.
Geo. A. Hormel & Co.
Gulf States Paper Corporation
Indianapolis Power & Light Company
International Flavors & Fragrances Foundation, Inc.
F. M. Kirby Foundation, Inc.
Liberty Mutual Insurance Group / Boston
M & M Mars
Midwest Grain Products, Inc.
The Millipore Foundation
Mobay Corporation
Morton International, Inc.
The Nalco Foundation
National Cattlemen’s Association
National Pork Producers Council
Nestle, S.A.
Occidental Petroleum Corporation
ACSH Corporate Donors 1997:
Abbott Laboratories $13,000
American International Group $150,000
Bristol-Myers Squibb $17,500
ConAgra $15,000
Eaton $1,000
Exxon Mobil $15,000
General Electric $25,000
PepsiCo $20,000
Procter & Gamble $12,500
Texaco $10,000
Union Carbide $20,000
Total $299,000

Elissa P. Benedek, M.D.
University of Michigan
Norman E. Borlaug, Ph.D.
Texas A&M University
Michael B. Bracken, Ph.D., M.P.H.
Yale University School of Medicine
Christine M. Bruhn, Ph.D.
University of California
Taiwo K. Danmola, C.P.A.
Ernst & Young
Thomas R. DeGregori, Ph.D.
University of Houston
Henry I. Miller, M.D.
Hoover Institution
A. Alan Moghissi, Ph.D.
Institute for Regulatory Science
Albert G. Nickel
Lyons Lavey Nickel Swift, Inc.
Kenneth M. Prager, M.D.
Columbia College of Physicians and Surgeons
Stephen S. Sternberg, M.D.
Memorial Sloan-Kettering Cancer Center
Mark C. Taylor, M.D.
Physicians for a Smoke-Free Canada
Lorraine Thelian
Ketchum Public Relations
Kimberly M. Thompson, Sc.D.
Harvard School of Public Health
Elizabeth M. Whelan, Sc.D., M.P.H.
American Council on Science and Health
Robert J. White, M.D., Ph.D.
Metrohealth Medical Center, OH
(http://www.acsh.org/about/; accessed 6/13/03)

AMERICAN DENTAL ASSOCIATION

American Dental Association has endorsed Crest toothpaste
and at least 1,300 other products. (NYT, 8/13/97)

Corporate Sponsors of ADA Programs include:
Crest Corporation
Sullivan-Schein Dental
DEXIS Digital X-ray Systems
Ivoclar Vivadent
American Diabetes Association

“The nation’s leading nonprofit health organization providing diabetes research, information and advocacy. The mission of the organization is to prevent and cure diabetes and to improve the lives of all people affected by diabetes. To fulfill this mission, the American Diabetes Association funds research, publishes scientific findings, provides information and other services to people with diabetes, their families, health care professionals and the public.” (http://www.diabetes.org/main/application/commercewf; accessed 10/02/02)

Corporate Contributors (2002)
Contributors of $750,000
Abbott Laboratories
Aventis Pharmaceuticals
BD Consumer Healthcare
Bristol-Myers Squibb Company
Eli Lilly and Company
GlaxoSmithKline
Lifescan, Inc., a Johnson & Johnson Company
Medtronic MiniMed
Merck & Co., Inc.
Novartis Pharmaceuticals Corporation
Novo Nordisk Pharmaceuticals
Pfizer Inc
Takeda Pharmaceuticals North America, Inc.

Benning Corporate Sponsors ($500K+)
Abbott Laboratories, Inc., MediSense Products
Bayer Corporation
Kraft Foods
Roche Diagnostics Corporation

Platinum Sponsors ($250K+)
Abbott Laboratories, Ross Product Division (Glucerna)
AstraZeneca
Dermik Laboratories, Inc.
J.M. Smucker Company
Merisant U.S., Inc. (Equal Sweetener)
Olivio Premium Products
Tenet Healthcare Foundation
TheraSense, Inc.
Wyeth Pharmaceuticals
Diamond Sponsors ($100K+)
Archway Cookies, LLC
Coolbrands International, Inc. (Eskimo Pie)
CVS/pharmacy
Ebony Magazine
Equidyne Systems, Inc.
General Mills, Inc. (Fiber One)
Good Neighbor Pharmacy
Health Care Products
Health Magazine
Hermundslie Foundation
KOS Pharmaceuticals, Inc.
MBNA
Murray Sugar Free Cookies
Ocean Spray Cranberries, Inc.
Ortho-McNeil Pharmaceutical, Inc.
People Weekly Magazine
Rite Aid Pharmacy
Roche Pharmaceuticals
Roundy’s Inc.
Schering Plough Healthcare Products, Inc.
Specialty Brands of America (Cary’s Sugar Free Cookies)
The Procter & Gamble Company
Voortman Cookies Limited
Yahoo!

$50K+
Albertson’s
Animas Corporation
Cygnus, Inc.
Dakota Medical Foundation
Disetronic Medical Systems, Inc.
EMD Pharmaceuticals
Johnson Controls, Inc.
Latino Health Access
Ortho Biotech Products, L.P.
Visteon Corporation

$25K+
ADCO Associates
Aetna
Alaska State Elks Association
Amylin Pharmaceuticals
Bank of America
Baylor Health Care Systems
Charles Schwab Corporation Foundation
Darby & Darby
Delphi Health Systems
H.J. Heinz Company
Hoffman & Hoffman, P.A.
Home Diagnostics, Inc.
Ingenix Pharmaceuticals Services
Iowa Health Systems
Johnson & Johnson
Kaverner Songer, Inc.
Kidney Foundation of Alaska
Liberty Medical Supply
Manheims Greater NV Auto Auction
McNeil Consumer and Specialty Pharmaceuticals
Metrika, Inc.
Plainsboro Marketing Group
Publix SuperMarkets, Inc.
SunCor Development Company
SVT LLC
The Harron Companies
UMB Bank
Wal-Mart Foundation
Xcel Energy

$15K+
Argonne National Laboratory
Baltimore Trust Company
BPI Global Asset Management
Cafeteria Operators, L.P.
Clear Channel Worldwide
Club of Hearts, Inc.
Cornerstone
Downing Foundation Management Agency
Edison International
First National Bank of Olathe
Fleishman Hillard, Inc.
Georgia Power Company
Giant Eagle Foundation
Highmark Blue Cross Blue Shield
Hilti North America
KCI
Medtronic Foundation
Meissner Chevrolet
Moritz
ODS Health Plans
Owen Mumford, Inc.
Perry Judd’s Incorporated
PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP
A public policy workshop held in March 2001 was sponsored by American Soy Products, California Dried Plum Board, Egg Nutrition Center, Food Marketing Institute, Grocery Manufacturers of America, Kashi, National Soft Drink Association, Sodexho, and Marriott Services. (ADA Courier, 5/01)

Published a “Biotechnology Resource Kit,” which was funded by the Council for Biotechnology Information.” (ADA “Dear Member” letter; 2000)

[See entry for Council for Biotechnology Information]

ADA and DuPont have an agreement that enables ADA to place nutrition information on the web site http://www.webmd.com/. Dupont is an investor in WebMD. (ADA Press Release, 10/16/00)

In fiscal year 2000, the following companies contributed $10,000 or more: BASF Corp., Bristol Myers/Squibb, California Avocado Company, The Catfish Institute, ConAgra Foods, DMI Management, EcoLab, Galaxy Nutritional Foods, Gerber Products Company, Kellogg, Knoll Pharmaceuticals, Lipton, Mars, Inc., Mead Johnson Nutritionals, McNeil Consumer Products Company, Monsanto, National Cattlemen’s Beef Association, National Dairy Council, National Fisheries

ADA and American Pharmaceutical Association (pharmacists) announced a joint consumer-education program on supplements; it is funded by Monsanto Life Sciences Company (press release, 11/8/99).

The ADA co-produced, with funding from the ConAgra Foundation, a packet of information on food safety titled “Home Food Safety: It’s in Your Hands.” (Funding disclosed on packet on file at CSPI, Nov. 1999)

The American Dietetic Association has announced that it will be seeking to endorse food products (Nov.-Dec. 1997 ADA Courier).

The American Dietetic Association has received funding from numerous companies and receives underwriting for “fact sheets” on topics related to the companies’ products. Major ($100,000+) donors include: Kellogg, Kraft Foods, Weight Watchers International, Campbell Soup, National Dairy Council, Nestlé USA, Ross Products Division of Abbott Labs., Sandoz, Coca-Cola, Florida Department of Citrus, General Mills, Monsanto, Nabisco, Procter & Gamble, Uncle Ben’s, Wyeth-Ayerst Labs. (Nov-Dec 1996 ADA Courier)

The following companies and organizations sponsored information sessions at the ADA’s 2002 Food and Nutrition Conference, held in Philadelphia, PA:

Almond Board of California
American Egg Board/Egg Nutrition Center
Aramark
ADM Kao LLC
Balance Bar Company
ConAgra Foods
DuPont Protein Technologies
General Mills
Gatorade Company
Gerber Products Company
H.J. Heinz
In 2002, the ADA entered into a partnership with Gerber Products Company to form the Start Healthy Nutrition Advisory Panel. The panel includes both experts from Gerber and ADA. (http://www.eatright.com/pr/2002/102102.html; accessed 2/24/03)

AMERICAN FIBROMYALGIA SYNDROME ASSOCIATION

*AFSA is a non-profit organization dedicated to research, education and patient advocacy for fibromyalgia syndrome (FMS) and chronic fatigue syndrome (CFS).*

**Corporate Donors 2000-2001**
Campbell Family Foundation
IBM Employees
Pfizer, Inc.
(http://www.afsafund.org/Donors2000.htm, accessed 5/2/03)

AMERICAN HEALTH FOUNDATION

See INSTITUTE FOR CANCER PROTECTION

AMERICAN HEART ASSOCIATION
The AHA offers food manufacturers a food certification program, labeling with the Association’s “heart-check mark” foods that are low in fat, saturated fat, and cholesterol. To cover the costs of administering the program, the AHA charges companies on a per product basis $7,500 for 1-9 products, $6,750 for 10-24 products and $5,940 for 25-99 products in their first year. To renew in subsequent years, the prices are $4,500, $4,050, and $3,570 respectively. (Email from Wilma Davis to CSPI, written 5/22/03; on file at CSPI) CSPI estimates that in 2002, with over 630 products certified, the AHA received over $2 million from its food certification program. (http://216.110.59.27/productlist.aspx; accessed 5/22/03)

Merck is spending $400,000 to finance an AHA program teaching 40,000 doctors to treat cholesterol according to guidelines. (Wall Street Journal, 6/14/98)

American Heart Association was paid $450,000 by the Florida grapefruit growers for exclusive grapefruit use of the Association’s heart-healthy endorsement. (Phila. Inquirer, 5/7/97)

American Heart Association has received $1.1 million (and an annual renewal potential of about $300,000) from food manufacturers as license fees to use the “heart check mark.” (Philadelphia Inquirer, 5/7/97)

AHA charges $2,500 (plus a yearly renewal charge of $650) for a company to put the association’s heart-check symbol on a package. Florida Dept. of Citrus paid $450,000 for exclusive promotion and advertising contract from 1994 until early 1997. The National Cattlemen’s Beef Association paid $25,000 for its arrangement with the AHA to promote lean cuts of beef. For an agreement with ConAgra in 1992-93, the AHA received $3,500,000 for a TV program on nutrition. For companies that want an exclusive agreement with the AHA like that of the Florida citrus growers, the cost is $55,000 a quarter or $200,000 a year. Without exclusivity the cost is $25,000 a quarter or $90,000 a year. (New York Times, 10/22/97)

National Livestock and Meat Board gave $189,000 to the AHA to sponsor the HeartRide cycling series. AHA says the program will help ensure that people don’t think that AHA recommends
abstaining from meat. (IEG Sponsorship Report, on file at CSPI)

American Heart Association has endorsed only Bayer aspirin. (New England Journal of Medicine, 9/4/97, p. 700) According to Kramer Laboratories, Inc. (Miami), “Bayer, as we understand it, contributes over $500,000 a year to the American Heart Association.” (Letter to AHA, 9/23/96) Web site is sponsored by Pfizer, Campbell, ConAgra (Healthy Choice), and Hoechst (Tufts Nutrition Navigator web site).

**Corporate Contributors greater than $25,000 (partial list)**
Adelphia Media Services
Aetna
Akin, Gump, Strauss, Hauer & Feld, L.L.P.
American Airlines
Anchorage Daily News
Anthem Blue Cross and Blue Shield
Archer Daniels Midland Company
Arthur Andersen LLP
AstraZeneca LP
AT&T Broadband
Aventis Pharmaceuticals
Averitt Express Associate Charities
Bank One Trust
Bank of America
Bayer Corporation
Blue Cross and Blue Shield
Bristol-Myers Squibb Company
California Casualty
California Walnut Commission
Carolinaas Hospital System
Centennial Medical Center
Clear Channel Communications
Conemaugh Health System
Conoco
Cox Communications
Dallas Business Journal
Diageo
Dominion
Duke University Health System
Ernst & Young LLP
Federal Express
Fidelity Investments
Fort Worth Star-Telegram
Fox Memphis
Fox Sports Net
GE Medical Systems
General Mills, Inc.
General Motors
Genzyme Biosurgery
GlaxoSmithKline
HCA Hospitals
HealthAmerica
HealthSouth Corporation
Heinz Frozen Food Company
Highmark
Home Depot
Humana
Image III, Inc.
INOVA Health System
International Game Technology
John Hancock Financial
Jon Holden DeHaan Foundation
JPMorgan Chase
Kaiser Permanente
Kroger
Lehigh Valley Hospital and Health Network - Pennsylvania
LifeBridge Health
Mapco Express
Marriott International, Inc.
MasterCard International
MBNA America
Medical University of South Carolina
Medicine Shoppe International, Inc.
MedStar Health
Medtronic, Inc.
Mellon Financial Corporation
Mercedes-Benz, USA, LLC
Merck & Co., Inc.
Novartis Pharmaceuticals Corp.
Omron Healthcare, Inc.
OPI Products, Inc.
PacifiCare
Pantene
Partners Healthcare Systems
Pennzoil-Quaker State Company
Pfizer, Inc.
Philips Medical Systems
Procter & Gamble Company
Qantas Airways
Random House, Inc.
Redken 5th Avenue
Regal Cinemas
Regence Blue Shield
Safeway, Inc.
Sankyo Pharma
Sanofi-Synthelabo
Schering-Plough Corporation
Scios, Inc.
SETON Healthcare Network
Solvay Pharmaceuticals
Southwest Gas Corporation
Subway
Swedish Heart Institute
Takeda Pharmaceuticals
Target
Tenet HealthSystem
The Eli Lilly and Company Foundation
The Business Press
The Home Depot
The Delaware River and Bay Authority
Time Warner Cable
Trigon Blue Cross Blue Shield
TriStar Health System
Tyco International, Inc.
United Healthcare
University of Maryland Medical System
University of Wisconsin Hospital and Clinics
Vanderbilt University Medical Center
Verizon
Virginia Commonwealth University Health System
Walgreen Co.
Westlaw Public Records
Woodruff Health Sciences Center
Wyeth-Ayerst Pharmaceuticals

(American Stroke Association / American Heart Association - *Ten Ways We are Working for You in Your Community*, 2002 annual report,
http://www.americanheart.org/downloadable/heart/1044910608
480Annual_Report_2002.pdf)

**AMERICAN KIDNEY FUND**
“The American Kidney Fund is the leading national voluntary health organization providing direct financial assistance for the benefit of kidney patients supported by comprehensive educational programs, clinical research and community service projects.”

Corporate Donors (partial list)

$100,000+
- Amgen Inc.
- Dialysis Clinic, Inc.
- Estate of Maria Falatieu
- Fresenius Medical Care North America
- National Nephrology Associates
- Renal Care Group, Inc.
- R & D Laboratories
- Total Renal Care Inc.

$25,000 to $99,999
- Delaware Valley Dialysis, L.L.C.
- Everest Healthcare Services Corp.
- Fort Worth Dialysis Associates, Inc.
- Melbourne Kidney Center, Inc.
- Metroplex Recycling
- Missouri Recycling Co.
- Pa. Dialysis Clinic of Reading
- Piedmont Dialysis Center, Inc.
- Renal Care of Erie, Inc.
- Tarrant Dialysis Centers

$5,000 to $24,999
- Ortho Biotech
- Arkansas Renal Systems, L.L.C.
- Cedar Valley Medical Specialists, P.C.
- Central Arkansas Dialysis & Transplantation
- Dialysis Services of Pa., Inc.
- Greenfield Health Systems
- High Point Kidney Center
- Irving Dialysis Center
- Kansas Dialysis Services
- Kidney Treatment Center, Inc.
- Landow Management Company
- Lexington Dialysis Center
- Meridian Health System
- Marsh, Inc.
- Miller-Dwan Medical Center
AMERICAN LIVER FOUNDATION

“The mission of the American Liver Foundation is to prevent, treat, and cure hepatitis and other liver diseases through research, education, and advocacy on behalf of those affected by or at risk of liver disease.” (2001 Annual Report, American Liver Foundation, http://64.227.163.135/images/ah/115/2001AR.pdf)

The Foundation received about $2.5 million over the past five years from Schering-Plough Corp., maker of a drug to treat hepatitis C virus. (Washington Post, 9/12/00, p.1)

Corporate Donors 2001 (partial list)
Abbott Laboratories
Acco Brands Inc.
Active.Com
AeroGen, Inc.
Alabama Cattlemen’s Association
Alabama Trial Lawyers Association
Alabama Gas Corp.
Algonquin Gas Transmission Co.
Amgen Inc.
AmSouth Bank
Anadon Farm
Associates PC
AstraZeneca Pharmaceuticals LP
Aventis Pharmaceuticals Inc.
Axcan Scandipharm Inc.
Bank of America
Banner Health Systems
Battenfeld Gloucester Engineering Co, Inc.
Baxter Healthcare Corporation
Baxter International
Bechtel, Inc.
BellSouth
Benaroya Capitol Company
Bio-Plexus, Inc.
Biogen Inc.
BJC Health System
BlueCross BlueShield
Boehringer Ingelheim Pharmaceuticals
Boston Scientific Corporation
Boston Federal Savings Bank
BP Amoco Corporation
Brookfield Farms
Centocor Inc.
Chiron Corporation
Cigna Health Corporation
Cingular Wireless
Circe Biomedical, Inc.
Citigroup Foundation
City National Bank
Clean-Tech Co.
Clear Channel Radio
Connecticut Laser LLC
Continental Airlines
Corporate Philanthropy Services
CVS Corporation
Discount Tire Company
Duke Energy
DuPont Pharmaceuticals Company
Eli Lilly and Company
Fidelity Investments
Fiduciary Trust Company International
Filene’s Basement
Filene’s
Firstar Trust Services
Fleet
Fujisawa Healthcare, Inc.
GE Energy Products
GE Capital Corp.
Genentech Inc.
Gilead Sciences, Inc.
GlaxoSmithKline
Grubb & Ellis
Hainsworth Company
Home Access Health Corporation
Honeywell International Foundation
ICN Pharmaceuticals Inc.
Inova Fairfax Hospital
Interstate Shellfish Sanitation Conference
Isis Pharmaceuticals Inc.
J P Morgan
John Hancock Life Insurance Company
Johnson & Johnson
Kaiser Permanente
Kemper Insurance Companies
Key Foundation
Lahey Clinic Inc.
Legal Seafoods Inc.
Liberty Brokerage Investment Corp.
Lockheed Martin Global Telecommunications
Matrix Pharmaceutical, Inc.
Maxim Pharmaceuticals
Mayo Clinic Arizona
McKinsey & Company Inc.
Memorial Sloan Kettering Cancer Center
Mercedes-Benz US International Inc.
Merck & Co., Inc.
Merck-Medco Managed Care, LLC
Merrill Lynch
Metropolitan Life Foundation
Microsoft
NABI
National Linen Service
Nationwide Foods Inc.
Novartis Pharmaceuticals Corporation
Olympus America Inc.
Oracle
Ortho Biotech Products, LP
Owens Corning Metal Systems
Pepsi-Cola
Pfizer Inc.
Pharmaceutical Inc.
Pitney Bowes Inc.
Power Media Inc.
Rigel Pharmaceuticals Inc.
Roche Laboratories Inc.
Saint Louis University Hospital
AMA planned a campaign to remind doctors of ethical guidelines limiting their acceptance of gifts from pharmaceutical companies. The campaign was to be sponsored by Eli Lilly Corporation. (USA Today, 4/27/01, “Drugmakers bankroll ethics guidelines on ‘freebies’”)  

In 1997, the American Medical Association agreed to endorse products made by the Sunbeam Corporation. The five-year agreement would have placed the AMA’s logo on a line of thermometers, blood pressure monitors, and other home healthcare products and generated millions of dollars in royalties for the medical group (New York Times, 8/13/97, p. A1). However, the AMA hadn’t evaluated the quality and cost of the products (New York Times, 5/17/97, p. D6). As a result of media publicity and concerned AMA members, the deal was scrapped and five of the group’s executive leadership left the AMA (New York Times, 9/20/97, p. D2; Chicago Sun Times,

The Chicago Sun-Times reported that in early 1996 Procter & Gamble/olestra, through its PR agency, gave the AMA a check for $800,000 in partial support of an AMA fitness program; the check, which was later returned, came after the AMA issued a statement endorsing the FDA’s approval of olestra. (AMA press release, Jan. 1996; Chicago Sun-Times, 11/26/97, p. 70)

AMERICAN MEDICAL WOMEN’S ASSOCIATION

AMWA cosponsored the National Association of Margarine Manufacturers website (see NAMM site; reported in AMWA website, December 18, 1997).

“AMWA’s Advanced Curriculum on Women’s Health Part I and Part II were sponsored by educational grants from The Upjohn Company, which were instrumental in developing the curriculum, and by contributions from Aetna Health Plans, Astra/Merck, Bristol-Meyers Squibb Company, Marion Merrell Dow, Mead Johnson Division, Trylon Corporation, and Zeneca Pharmaceuticals. Contributions are being solicited for the 1998 program.” (http://www.amwa.org/, December 18, 1997)

The Education Project on Coronary Heart Disease in Women is funded by an unrestricted educational grant from Dupont Radiopharma-ceuticals. The nutritional module is funded by an unrestricted educational grant from the National Association of Margarine Manufacturers. (http://www.amwa.org/, December 18, 1997)

According to Modern Healthcare, the AMWA Product Acceptance Program, which was active from 1985 to at least 1998, included NatureMade Vitamins. A nonexclusive arrangement cost $25,000 to review a product to see if it enhances women’s health, and can say “AMWA Accepted.” (Modern Healthcare, 2/2/98)

2002 Corporate Partners of the AMWA Foundation.
(Corporate members contribute $10,000 annually in support of the Foundation.)
Abbott Laboratories
AstraZeneca
Bayer Corporation
Eli Lilly and Company
GlaxoSmithKline
Merck & Co., Inc.
Pfizer Inc
Pharmacia Corporation
The Procter & Gamble Company
Wyeth
(http://www.amwa-doc.org/foundation2.html, accessed 5/2/03)

AMERICAN MEDICAL WRITERS ASSOCIATION

*The American Medical Writers Association (AMWA), founded in 1940, is the leading professional organization for biomedical communicators.*

**Benefactors:**
Eli Lilly and Company
Takeda Pharmaceuticals North America

**Patrons:**
Abbott Laboratories Fund
Greenberg News Networks
J&J Pharmaceutical Research & Development
Pfizer Inc.

**Sustaining Member**
Sanofi-Synthelabo

**Supporting Members**
Abelson-Taylor, Inc.
Centocor, Inc., Malvern PA
Complete Healthcare Communications, Inc.
Covance Periapproval Services Inc.
Kelly Scientific Resources
MedFocus Clinical Research Consulting Opportunities
New Horizons Recruiting, LLC
Pharmaceutical Careers, Inc.
Physicians World
PlaceMart Personnel Service
Rete Biomedical Communications Corp.
RPS, Inc.
(http://www.amwa.org/about/sponsors.html; accessed 8/18/03)

*Sponsors of the 2003 Annual Conference include:*
AMERICAN OBESITY ASSOCIATION

According to the Wall Street Journal, this organization, formed in April 1995, is “a lay advocacy group representing the interest of the 70 to 80 million obese American women and children and adults afflicted with the disease of obesity.” It has one member. “Dr. Atkinson says the group receives most of its funding — several hundred thousand dollars in all — from the pharmaceuticals industry, including Interneuron, American Home Products, Roche Laboratories, Knoll Pharmaceuticals Ltd., and Servier — all of which market or develop diet pills.” (Wall Street Journal, 2/9/98, B1)

AMERICAN PSYCHIATRIC ASSOCIATION

A medical specialty society that works to ensure humane care and effective treatment for all persons with mental disorders, including mental retardation and substance-related disorders.

Corporate Advisory Council (partial list, 2001)

Grand Patron ($20,000)
AstraZeneca Pharmaceuticals
Bristol-Myers Squibb
Eli Lilly and Company
Pfizer, Inc.

Patron ($15,000)
Aventis Pharmaceuticals
Janssen Pharmaceutica

Sustaining Member ($10,000)
Abbott Laboratories
Forest Pharmaceuticals
GlaxoSmithKline

Sponsor ($5,000)
Alza Pharmaceuticals
Wyeth-Ayerst Laboratories
According to a Washington Post article on the role of industry in medical meetings, “in several dozen symposiums during the weeklong [American Psychiatric Association] meeting, companies paid the APA about $50,000 per session to control which scientists and papers were presented and to help shape the presentations.” (Washington Post, 5/26/02, p. A10) The 2002 Annual meeting had a total of 42 industry-sponsored symposiums sponsored by the following companies:

Abbott Laboratories
AstraZeneca
Bristol-Myers Squibb
Cephalon
Cyberonics, Inc.
Eisai, Inc.
Eli Lilly and Company
Forest Laboratories
GlaxoSmithKline
Janssen Pharmaceutica
Organnon, Inc.
Ortho-McNeil Pharmaceutical
Pfizer
Shire U.S.
Sepracor
Solvay Pharmaceuticals
Somerset Pharmaceuticals
Novartis
Wyeth Pharmaceuticals

The American Psychological Association (APA) is a scientific and professional organization that represents psychology in the United States." (http://www.apa.org/about/; accessed 5/2/03)

**Corporate Donors 2002-2003**

$250,000 and above
- Trammel Crow

$100,000 and above
- The Psychological Corporation
$10,000 and above
Bank of America
SilverPlatter Information Inc.
(http://www.apa.org/apf/gifts.html; accessed 5/2/03)

AMERICAN PUBLIC HEALTH ASSOCIATION

APHA received a $25,000 grant from Colgate-Palmolive
(Nation’s Health, 1/99, p.7)

APHA received a $1 million grant over five years from
Colgate-Palmolive to help APHA’s public-education effort.
(Nation’s Health, April, 1999, p. 1)

AMERICAN RED CROSS

The American Red Cross received $100,000 from the Chlorine
Chemistry Council to launch the Water Relief Network on
6/21/96. The network provides the American Red Cross access
to a variety of products that can be used in global disaster relief
efforts. (http://c3.org/about_ccc/partnerships.html 6/5/01

According to the New York Times, this organization has a
policy against endorsing commercial products, but for two
years it endorsed Laerdahl Medical Corporation’s (a
Norwegian company) CPR mannequins. (New York Times,
1/26/97)

AMERICAN SCHOOL FOOD SERVICE ASSOCIATION

The ASFSA’s School Food Service Foundation has received
funding from Procter and Gamble, ConAgra, California Prune

AMERICAN SOCIETY FOR REPRODUCTIVE
MEDICINE

“[The] Corporate Member Council represents a partnership of
the ASRM Officers and Directors and the Corporate Members.
It is designed to facilitate open and ongoing dialogue between
the two. Its purpose is to identify and maximize common
interests related to reproductive medicine and develop
collaborative educational initiatives which serve to enhance
the practice of reproductive medicine.”
**Corporate Members ($3,000)**
Abbott Laboratories
Berlex Laboratories, Inc.
Cook Ob/Gyn
CooperSurgical
Eli Lilly and Company
Elsevier Science, Inc.
Endeavor Pharmaceuticals
Ferring Pharmaceuticals, Inc.
Gynecare (a Division of Ethicon, Inc.)
IntegraMed
Ivpcare
Organon, Inc.
Ortho-McNeil Pharmaceutical
Pfizer Women’s Healthcare
Pharmacia Corporation
SAGE BioPharma, Inc.
Serono, Inc.
Solvay Pharmaceuticals, Inc.
Stone Ridge Partners, Inc.
TAP, Inc.
Wyeth-Ayerst Pharmaceuticals
(http://www.asrm.org/Professionals/Membership/corporate.htm
l; accessed 7/16/02)

**AMERICAN SOCIETY OF CLINICAL ONCOLOGY**

“The mission of the ASCO is to improve cancer care and prevention.”

**Corporate Sponsors** (partial list)
Agouron Pharmaceuticals
Alza Pharmaceuticals
Amgen
ASCO State-Regional Affiliates Program
AstraZeneca Pharmaceuticals
Aventis Oncology
Bayer
Berlex Laboratories
Bristol-Myers Squibb Oncology
G.D. Searle
Genentech
Glaxo Wellcome
Hoechst Marion Roussel
IDEC Pharmaceuticals
ImClone Systems Incorporated
According to the Washington Monthly, “the Boots company, which manufactures a thyroid product, has at various times provided 60 percent of the funding for the American Thyroid Association.” (Washington Monthly, May 2000, p. 36)

**AMERICAN VETERINARY MEDICINE ASSOCIATION**

A September 15, 1997, AVMA statement said:

“Bayer Animal Health and Hill’s Pet Nutrition Inc. have pledged major financial commitments to the AVMA over the next few years. AVMA president (1996-1997), Dr. Mary Beth Leininger, told attendees: ‘Tonight, two great companies Hill’s Pet Nutrition Inc. and Bayer Animal Health are joining with me in making the first public announcement of an unprecedented level of corporate support for our profession and our Association.... Each of the companies has generously pledged to provide the profession and AVMA with ground breaking support over the next three to five years. This historic action on the part of Hill’s and Bayer will take the form of direct financial support of AVMA-sponsored programs and projects and the allocation of their corporate resources to greatly enhance these efforts. With tonight’s announcement, Hill’s and Bayer have gone beyond simple sponsorship. These two companies are showing through this historic and unique
commitment an understanding and belief in the important interrelationship between our profession and the entire animal health care industry that we have not seen before.’”

[Robert Wheeler, chairman and CEO of Hill’s:] “Today I take great pleasure in announcing that Hill’s will fund AVMA at a level of $1 million over three years. These funds will support the AVMA convention and a myriad of other meetings in disaster relief, animal welfare, educational symposia, and veterinary practice management.”

[John Payne of Bayer said:] “That’s why I am proud to announce a long-range, five-year financial commitment to the AVMA.”

“Dr. Leininger summed it up. ‘This is a landmark day for all of us, thanks to Bayer and Hill’s.’”
(http://www.avma.org/onlnews/javma/sep97/s091597d.htm, October 26, 2000)

ANNAPOLIS CENTER

A 501(c)3 non-profit organization to “promote responsible environmental, health and safety decision-making.”
(http://www.annapoliscenter.org, 10/31/00)

Board of Directors
Vice Admiral Harold M. Koenig (Ret.), Chairman, former Surgeon General, U.S. Navy
Harrison H. Schmitt, Ph.D., Chairman Emeritus, former U.S. Senator, former Apollo Astronaut
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Bradley Smith, Ph.D., Dean, Huxley College
Jack W. Snyder, M.D., Ph.D., Thomas Jefferson University Hospital
George Wolff, Ph.D., Principle Scientist, General Motors Corp., former chair, EPA Clean Air Science
The institute’s Mr. Richard Seibert declined to tell CSPI (G. Barron) who its funders are (Oct. 2000).

According to a Wall Street Journal article, 80% of the funding for the Center comes from the National Association of Manufacturers. (Wall Street Journal, 1/16/97)

**ARTHRITEIS FOUNDATION**

“The mission of The Arthritis Foundation is to improve lives through leadership in prevention, control and cure of arthritis and related diseases.” (http://www.arthritis.org; accessed 5/22/03)

Arthritis Foundation licensed its name to McNeil Consumer Products for aspirin, acetominophen, and ibuprofen-containing products. A coalition of Minnesota and 18 other state attorneys general won a $2 million settlement from McNeil in 1996 for deceiving consumers with products labeled with the Arthritis Foundation name. (Press release from Minnesota attorney general, 10/16/96)

According to an Associated Press story, “the [Arthritis Foundation] had agreed to the use of its logo in the ads in exchange for $350,000 in contributions by Rexall [Sundown] to an arthritis education campaign. But the ads, which claim Osteo Bi-Flex helps repair and rebuild cartilage, began appearing in national magazines in May without review by the foundation.” (AP, 6/6/99)

“Website sponsors. The Arthritis Foundation is pleased to recognize the following companies and organizations, each of which, during 2000, contributed $100,000 or more to support our mission:” Amgen, Aventis, Bioglan Pharma, CauseLink.com, Centocor, Cypress BioScience, HealthSouth Corporation, Hot Spring Spas, Merck & Co. Inc., Pfizer’s Warner-Lambert Consumer Group, The Odd Fellows and Rebekahs, Rexall Sundown, Royal Appliance Manufacturing Company, Searle, Weider Nutrition International, Wyeth-Ayerst Laboratories (http://www.arthritis.org/
2001 Funders include:

$500,000 - $999,999
Amgen Inc.
Bayer Consumer Care
Immunex Corporation
Rexall Sundown Inc.
Wyeth Pharmaceuticals

$250,000 - $499,999
GlaxoSmithKline
Merck & Co. Inc.
Pharmacia Corp.

$100,000 - $249,999
Abbott Laboratories
Aventis Pharmaceuticals
Barr Laboratories Inc.
Centocor Inc.
HealthSouth Corp.
The Hoglund Foundation
New York State Laborers’ Health & Safety Trust Fund
Schering-Plough HealthCare Products Inc.
Weider Nutrition

$50,000 - $99,999
Pfizer’s Warner Lambert Consumer Group
Royal Appliance Mfg. Co.
Watkins Manufacturing Co.

$25,000 - $49,999
Cardinal Brands
Grabber Performance Group
Leading Lady
The J.M. Long Foundation
Pactiv Corporation
The Roslyn Savings Foundation
Sonic Corp. Medical Research Foundation
Wyeth Consumer Healthcare

$10,000 - $24,999
Daiichi Pharmaceutical Corp.
Garden Pals
Hillcrest Medical Center Foundation
Oxnard Foundation
Pfizer Inc.
Pilot Pen Corporation of America
Quick & Reilly
Dr. Scholl Foundation
ASSOCIATION OF BLACK CARDIOLOGISTS

The New York Times reports that this organization “...receives substantial support from drug companies, according to a study published last week by Public Citizen...” (New York Times, 6/28/00) According to PC’s report (“Citizens for Better Medicare”), that support included a 3/2000 $2.2 million grant from the Bristol-Myers Squibb Foundation. Astra Merck gave $503,000, Parke-Davis $767,000, SmithKline Beecham $465,000, DuPont Merck & Co. $482,000, etc. 80.6% of its $4.9 million funding in 1996-97 came from the drug industry.

ASTHMA AND ALLERGY FOUNDATION OF AMERICA

An organization that is “dedicated to improving the quality of life for people with asthma and allergies through education, advocacy, and research.” (http://www.aafa.org/; accessed 7/16/02)

72% of their revenue for FY 2000 came from “Corporate and Other” sources, including the following donations:

- $300,000-$499,999
  - Aventis Pharmaceuticals

- $200,000-$299,999
  - Merck & Co., Inc.
  - The Procter & Gamble Company
  - S.C. Johnson & Son, Inc.

- $100,000-$199,999
  - AstraZeneca Pharmaceuticals, L.P.
  - Electrolux L.L.C.
  - Matsushita Electric Corporation of America

- $25,000-$49,999
  - Sepracor, Inc.

- $10,000-$24,999
  - Immunex Corporation

- $5,000-$9,999
Aventis Pasteur
Kaiser Permanente
Tanaka & Company
(Asthma and Allergy Foundation of America 2000 Annual Report, on file at CSPI and online at http://www.aafa.org/public/pdfs/aafa_annual_01.pdf)

AUSTRALASIAN SOCIETY FOR THE STUDY OF OBESITY

“The Australasian Society for the Study of Obesity (ASSO) was established in 1991. It is a scientific organization of medical practitioners, dietitians, scientists and other health care professionals interested in obesity research, treatment or public health initiatives directed at the prevention of obesity.”

Corporate partners include:
Abbott Australasia Pty, Ltd.
Roche Products Pty, Ltd.

Major sponsors include:
Novartis Nutrition Australasia Pty, Ltd.
3M Pharmaceutical Pty, Ltd. Australia
Pfizer Australia

Annual Scientific Meeting sponsors include:
Unilever Australasia
BioEnterics Corporation Australia
Tanita Corporation
(http://www.asso.org.au/sponsors/sponsors.html; accessed 7/30/03)

BELL INSTITUTE OF HEALTH AND NUTRITION

This Minneapolis-based institute is part of General Mills.
(http://www.tbhonline.com/cns/ 9907/990711whole_grain.htm)

BIOLOGICAL EFFECTS OF LOW LEVEL EXPOSURES

Biological Effects of Low Level Exposures (BELLE) is an organization of “scientists representing federal agencies, the International Society of Regulatory Toxicology and Pharmacology, the private sector, and academia...develop[ing]
a strategy to encourage the assessment of the biological effects of low level exposures to chemical agents and radioactivity.” (http://www.belleonline.com/; accessed 9/24/02)

**Sponsors and Supporters of their Non-Linearity Conference include:**
AWWA Research Foundation
CRC Press
Dow Corning
Exxon Mobil
Honeywell
Nuclear Regulatory Commission
Pfizer
Philip Morris, Inc.
Rohm and Haas Co.
R.J. Reynolds
Texaco
(http://www.belleonline.com/sponsorsAndSupporters.html; accessed 9/24/02)

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University of Massachusetts, Amherst

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Michael P. Bolger, Ph.D., U.S. FDA
Joseph Borzelleca, Ph.D., Medical College of Virginia
James S. Bus, Ph.D., Dow Chemical Company
Ralph Cook, M.D., Dow Corning Corporation
J. Michael Davis, Ph.D., U.S. EPA
Christopher DeRosa, ATSDR
David J. Doolittle, Ph.D., R.J. Reynolds
Max Eisenberg, Ph.D., Center for Indoor Air Research
William Farland, Ph.D., U.S. EPA
John Graham, Ph.D., Harvard School of Public Health
William F. Greenlee, Ph.D., CIIT, Centers for Health Research
Ron W. Hart, Ph.D., National Center for Toxicological Research
A. Wallace Hayes, Ph.D., Gillette Company
Wayne Jonas, M.D., USUHS
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Roger 0. McClellan, D.V.M., Chemical Industry Institute of Toxicology
Myron Pollycove, M.D., US Nuclear Regulatory Commission
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Harry Salem, Ph.D., U. S. Army
Lester Smith, Ph.D., Agency for Toxic Substance and Disease Registry
Donald E. Stevenson, Ph.D., Dermigen, Inc.
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Konrad Rydzynski, M.D., Ph.D.
Nofer Institute of Occupational Medicine
Lodz, Poland
Masami Watanabe, Ph.D.
Nagasaki University
Nagasaki, Japan
(http://www.belleonline.com/advisory.html; accessed 5/22/03)

**BIOTECHNOLOGY INSTITUTE**

*Mission: To engage, excite and educate as many people as possible, especially young people, about biotechnology and its immense potential for solving human health and environmental problems. (Biotechnology Institute fact sheet, received 5/01; on file at CSPI)*

**Funding Organizations**
Amgen
Aventis
BIO
Council of Biotechnology Information
Ernst & Young
Fisher Scientific
Genencor International
MdBIO
Monsanto Fund
Pennsylvania Biotechnology Fund
Novartis Foundation
Pfizer, Inc.
Bayer Biotechnology
Centocor
Merck
Novartis Corporation
InterMune
Onyx Pharmaceuticals
CV Therapeutics

BREAST CANCER AWARENESS MONTH

According to the Progressive magazine, this event “...happens to be sponsored by Imperial Chemical Industries (ICI), one of the world’s largest manufacturers of organochlorines. ICI has approved — or vetoed — every poster, pamphlet, and advertisement used for Breast Cancer Awareness Month from the beginning. And BCAM literature has never mentioned the link [sic] link between breast cancer and organochlorines...”
(Molly Ivins, Progressive, January, 1998, p. 46)

CANADIAN FOOD INFORMATION COUNCIL

CFIC’s Members
Coca-Cola Ltd.
Effem Incorporated
General Mills Canada, Inc.
H. J. Heinz Company of Canada Ltd.
Kellogg Canada Inc.
Kingsmill Foods Company Limited
Kraft Canada Inc.
Monsanto Canada
Nestlé Canada Inc.
Parmalat Canada Limited
Pioneer Hi-Bred
Procter & Gamble Inc.  
Syngenta Seeds Canada, Inc.  
Quaker Tropicana Gatorade - Canada  
Unilever Canada Limited  

**CFIC’s Patrons**  
Canadian Council of Grocery Distributors  
Canadian Federation of Independent Grocers  
Refreshments Canada  
CropLife Canada  
(http://www.cfic.ca/; 5/22/03)

**CANCER RESEARCH FOUNDATION OF AMERICA**

Heinz is providing CRFA with $60,000 over two years for research in nutrition research; also Heinz featured CRFA in full-page newspaper ads in 1/99 (Winter 1999 CRFA newsletter)

**CENTER FOR AUTO SAFETY**

Clarence Ditlow, director of CAS, is (unpaid) on the board of directors of the insurance-industry-funded Certified Automotive Parts Association. In 1998, State Farm and Allstate provided $70,000, or 9% of CAS’s budget. (Wash. Post, 3/18/99)

**Center for Consumer Freedom (CCF)**

Founded by lobbyist Richard Berman in 1995 (as Guest Choice Network), the Center for Consumer Freedom represents "a coalition of restaurant operators and concerned individuals working together to defend your right to a full and varied menu of dining options."  
(http://www.consumerfreedom.com/main_faq.cfm; accessed 7/10/02).

The group was initiated by a $600,000 grant and a subsequent $300,000 grant from Philip Morris.  
(http://www.prwatch.org.improp/ddam.html; accessed 5/20/02; PR Watch, 2002;9(1):7-8)

**Members of CCF’s 1998 advisory panel included:**  
Dave Albright, National Steak and Poultry  
Jane Innes, Perkins Family Restaurants, L.P.  
Steve Bartlett, Meridian Products Corporation
Robert Basham, Outback Steakhouse, Inc.
John F. Berglund, Minnesota Licensed Beverage Association
Lou Chatay, Sebastiano Vineyards
H.A. "Andy" Divine, University of Denver
Timothy J. Doke, Brinker International, Inc.
Richard Fisher, Tetley USA, Inc.
William L. Hyde, Jr., Ruth's Chris Steakhouse
James Spector, Philip Morris, USA
Michael Middleton, Cargill Processed Meat Products
Daniel J. Popeo, Washington Legal Foundation
Richard G. Scalise, Armour Swift-Eckrich
Daniel Timm, the Bruss Company
Carl Vogt, Fulbright & Jaworski
Richard Walsh, Darden Restaurants, Inc.
Terry Wheatley, Sutter Home Winery
(http://www.prwatch.org.improp/ddam.html; accessed 5/20/02; PR Watch, 2002;9(1):7-8)

[CCF] does not disclose the identity of its funders, but some information has become publicly available thanks to a whistleblower that provided internal documents to PR Watch.

**Pre-2001 Contributions:**

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<th>Company</th>
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<td>Armour-Swift Eckrich</td>
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<td>Bestfoods Foodservice</td>
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<td>Buca, Inc.</td>
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<td>Carlson Hospitality Worldwide</td>
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<td>Chart House Enterprises</td>
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<td>Comarco Products</td>
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<td>Country Kitchen International</td>
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<td>Harrah's Entertainment, Inc.</td>
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<td>Louise's Trattoria</td>
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<tr>
<td>Max &amp; Erma's Restaurants, Inc.</td>
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<td>Ruby Tuesday, Inc.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ruth's Chris Steak House, Inc.</td>
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<td>Standard Meat</td>
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<td>Trinchero Family Estates</td>
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**2001 Contributions:**

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<td>Anton's Airfoods, Inc.</td>
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<td>Applebee's International, Inc.</td>
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<td>Cameron Mitchell Restaurants</td>
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<td>Campagna-Turano Bakery, Inc.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Company</td>
<td>Amount</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>--------------------------------------------</td>
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<tr>
<td>Coca-Cola Company</td>
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<td>Coldwater Seafood</td>
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<td>Crystal's International</td>
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<td>Custom Cuts</td>
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<td>Daisy Brand</td>
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<tr>
<td>Excel/Cargill</td>
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<tr>
<td>Fired Up</td>
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<td>HMS Host Corporation</td>
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<td>Jeff's Gourmet Pies</td>
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<td>John R. Daily Company</td>
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<td>King and Prince Seafood</td>
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<td>KorBert, Inc.</td>
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<td>KPR Foods</td>
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<td>LTP Management Group</td>
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<td>Marie Callendar Pie Shops</td>
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<td>Mexican Restaurants</td>
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<td>Not Your Average Joe's</td>
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<td>Outback Steakhouse</td>
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<td>P.F. Chang's China Bistro</td>
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<tr>
<td>Packaging Corporation of America</td>
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<tr>
<td>Performance Food Group</td>
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<td>Pro Edge</td>
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<tr>
<td>Quantum Foods</td>
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<tr>
<td>Raising Cane's Chicken Fingers</td>
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<td>Royal Cup</td>
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<td>T. Marzetti Company</td>
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<td>TriOak Foods</td>
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<td>Wendy's International, Inc.</td>
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<td>Worldwide Restaurants Concepts</td>
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2002 Contributions:
Brinker International, Inc. $25,000
Cameron Mitchell Restaurants $1,250
Campagna-Turano Bakery, Inc. $500
China Mist $400
Coffee Reserve, Inc. $140
Darifair Foods $5,000
Dean Foods Company $5,000
Eli's Cheesecake Company $1,000
Excel/Cargill $100,000
Good Humor/Breyer's Ice Cream $1,500
HMS Host Corporation $25,000
John Soules Foods $1,000
Ken's Foods Inc. $5,000
Michigan Turkey Producers Coop. $7,000
National Everclean Service $500
Not Your Average Joe's $347
Paradise Tomato Kitchens, Inc. $7,500
Perdue Farms, Inc. $40,000
Pro Clean $1,500
Revolution, Inc. $1,000
Royal Cup $1,500
RTM, Inc. $64,872
Simmons Foods, Inc. $5,000
Sun Orchard, Inc. $2,000
Syracuse's Italian Sausage $500
Tyson Foods, Inc. $100,000

(http://www.disinfopedia.org/wiki.phtml?title=Center_for_Consumer_Freedom; accessed 7/10/03)

CENTER FOR INDOOR AIR RESEARCH

According to the minutes of a meeting of the Tobacco Institute’s Executive Committee, the Center for Indoor Air Research was initially formed and funded by Lorillard, Philip Morris and R.J. Reynolds to “sponsor and foster research in indoor air issues with emphasis on environmental tobacco smoke.”
(http://www.tobaccofreedom.org/issues/documents/ets/cia_center/; accessed 5/15/02)

According to a U.S. Newswire article “the Center for Indoor Air Research (CIAR) - was created for the very purpose of spearheading...deceptive industry efforts and was shut down
by the state attorneys general as part of the 1998 state tobacco settlement. In January 29, 2003, court filings to support its racketeering lawsuit against the tobacco industry, the U.S. Department of Justice stated, ‘CIAR was officially created ... to act as a coordinating organization for Defendants’ efforts to fraudulently mislead the American public about the health effects of ETS (environmental tobacco smoke) exposure.’ The Justice Department also stated that CIAR ‘was not only used for litigation and public relations, but it was (sp) also funded research designed not to find answers to health questions, but solely to attack legislative initiatives related to ETS exposure. Lawyers specifically engineered and constructed scientific studies to get results that would be useful for public relations, litigation, and legislative battles, as opposed to results that would assist the scientific community in further understanding the health effects of ETS exposure.’” (Statement by Matthew L. Myers, Campaign for Tobacco Free Kids, in the U.S. Newswire, 5/15/03, National Desk)

CENTER FOR THE STUDY OF CARBON DIOXIDE AND GLOBAL CHANGE

Founded in 1998 and based in Tempe, AZ, the Center is “dedicated to discovering and disseminating scientific information pertaining to the effects of atmospheric CO2 enrichment on climate and the biosphere.” (http://www.co2science.org/center.htm; accessed 10/11/01)

Received $10,000 from ExxonMobil. (http://www.exxonmobil.com/contributions/public_info.html; accessed 6/27/01)

CHEMICAL INDUSTRY INSTITUTE OF TOXICOLOGY (CIIT) CENTERS FOR HEALTH RESEARCH

“For[s] leading-edge biochemical research studies and provide[s] training programs that strive to advance the quality of science used to address environmental and public health issues.” (http://www.ciiit.org/AboutCIIT/About; accessed 9/26/02)

The CIIT Science Advisory Committee “plays a key role in ensuring the credibility of CIIT science.... The Committee also reviews the Institute’s performance in fulfilling the research
objectives of the chemical industry.” Supported by the Chemical Manufacturers Association and by about three dozen major chemical companies. (1997 Annual Report)

“In 1999, the Board of Directors of the American Chemistry Council approved a Long-Range Research Initiative (LRI), which sponsors research on health and environmental effects of chemical use. In developing its research initiative, the American Chemistry Council formed an alliance with CIIT.... Through the LRI, support for CIIT is being enhanced and consolidated into sponsor-ship by the entire membership of nearly 200 companies of the American Chemistry Council.” (2000 Annual Report; accessed 9/26/02)

CIIT Member Companies include:
Air Products and Chemicals, Inc.
Albemarle Corporation
BASF Corporation
Bayer Corporation
Celanese
Chevron Corporation
Dow Chemical
E.I. du Pont de Nemours and Company
Eastman Chemical Company
Eastman Kodak
Ethyl Corporation
ExxonMobil Chemical
General Electric
Georgia Gulf Corporation
W.R. Grace & Co.
Honeywell International
Johns Manville
Lubrizol Corporation
Lyondell Chemical
Mallinckrodt, Inc.
NOVA Chemicals
Novartis Corporation
Occidental Chemical
Owens Corning
Phillips 66 Company
PPG Industries
Rohm and Haas Company
Shell Chemical
Solutia, Inc.
Texaco, Inc.
CHILDREN AND ADULTS WITH ATTENTION-DEFICIT/HYPERACTIVITY DISORDER/CHADD

About 20 percent of the organization’s budget in some years reportedly was underwritten by Ciba-Geigy (now Novartis), the maker of Ritalin. (“ADD - a Dubious Diagnosis?” PBS and the Merrow Report. [cited Dec. 20, 1995] http://www.add-adhd.org/ritalin_CHADD_A.D.D.html)

CHADD was reported to have received from drug companies more than $1 million in grants and services. The Drug Enforcement Administration said, “The relationship between Ciba-Geigy and CHADD raises serious concerns about CHADD’s motive in proselytizing the use of Ritalin.” (DEA, “Methylphenidate (a background paper),” October 1995, p.4.)

CHADD received about $30,000 from Novartis and ten percent of its income overall from the drug industry. (Phone call, John Heavener, CHADD, to CSPI/M. Jacobson; May 27, 1999.)

“CHADD received $748,000 from Ciba/Novartis in the period 1991 to 1994 alone.” (Law suit No. CV 1839 E (CGA); U.S. District Court, Southern District of California; Vess et al vs. Ciba-Geigy et al.; 9/13/00)
CITIZENS FOR A SOUND ECONOMY

Based in Washington, D.C., the organization received $75,000 from ExxonMobil for its educational foundation. (http://www.exxonmobil.com/contributions/public_info.html; accessed 6/27/01)

Funders include: Philip Morris (>1 million), US West ($1 million), Hertz ($25,000), DaimlerChrysler AG ($25,000), Exxon ($175,000), U.S. Sugar Corp ($280,000), Florida Crystals (sugar industry; $280,000), Sugar Cane Growers Cooperative of Florida ($140,000), Microsoft ($380,000). (Wash Post, 1-29-00)

CHOCOLATE INFORMATION CENTER

“The Chocolate Information Center was established by Mars, Incorporated to provide the most pertinent and up-to-date information on various aspects of chocolate and health. Backed by solid scientific research and decades of experience in the world of chocolate.” (http://www.chocolateinfo.com/about/index.html; accessed 9/30/02)

COALITION FOR VEHICLE CHOICE

Based in Washington, D.C., the organization was “created to preserve the freedom of Americans to choose motor vehicles that meet their needs and their freedom to travel.” (http://www.vehiclechoice.org/main.html; accessed 10/11/01)

CVC claims a membership of “… more than 40,000 state and local organizations and individuals.” CVC lists the following organizations and corporations as national members as of November 1997:

Allied-Signal Automotive
American Iron and Steel Institute
American Legislative Exchange Council
Armco
Arvin Industries
Ashland Chemical
Bridgestone/Firestone
Citizens for a Sound Economy
CONGRESSIONAL HUNGER CAUCUS

Board of Directors

Rep. Tony P. Hall (D-OH), Founder and Co-Chairman
Rep. Frank Wolf (R-VA), Co-Chairman
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Rep. Sheila Jackson Lee (D-TX)
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Paul Carothers, VP for Government Affairs, Philip Morris Companies Inc.
Elizabeth Emerson-Leger, Political Director, Independent Insurance Agents of America
Al Franken, actor and author
George P. Hirsch, Chef and CEO, Hirsch Productions
Arianna Huffington, Chair, Center for Effective Compassion
David Kantor, President, Victory Wholesale Grocers
Climis Lascaris
Marshall Matz, Olsson, Frank and Weeda
Scott Miller, Director, National Government Relations, Procter & Gamble
Manly Molpus, President and CEO, Grocery Manufacturers of America
Grace Nelson
Carol Vittert
Alan Wheat, Wheat Associates
(http://www.thehungercenter.org/board&staff.html, 9/12/00)

CONSORTIUM FOR PLANT BIOTECHNOLOGY RESEARCH

Based in St. Simons Island, GA, the Consortium is an organization of 38 companies, 30 universities, and numerous government agencies that advocates for plant biotechnology research. (http://www.cpbr.org/; accessed 10/11/01)

In 1998, the Consortium spent $20,000 for lobbying. (Center for Responsive Politics; http://www.opensecrets.org/lobbyists/98profiles/5681.htm; accessed 7/26/01)

CONSUMER ALERT

Received $10,000 from ExxonMobil.
(http://www.exxonmobil.com/contributions/public_info.html; accessed 6/27/01)

Consumer Alert received about $10,000 from the food industry in 2000. (Frances Smith of Consumer Alert spoke at FDA Consumer Roundtable, December 13, 2000)

Funded by such companies as Chevron, Eli Lilly and Philip Morris. (The Observer, by Cockburn & Silverstein, 5/26/96)

Funding from Philip Morris, American Cyanamid, Exxon, Eli Lilly, Elanco, Pfizer, Anheuser, Busch, Coors, and Chevron. Corporations provide more than 60% of the group’s funding. (Health News & Review, 6/22/93)

Consumer Alert received $2,500 from Amoco in 1992. (Capital Research Center, http://www.capitalresearch.org/)

Consumer Alert is “heavily backed by liquor interests” and opposes increase in federal excise taxes. (Industry Week, 6/29/87)

The Washington Post reported that “Consumer Alert Advocate Fund, an Illinois-based group in whose name the beer industry has placed full-page, anti-excise ads in 57 newspapers.... The group receives contributions from individuals — and from the
telephone, auto and oil industries.” (Washington Post, 6/19/87, p. A23)

COUNCIL FOR BIOTECHNOLOGY INFORMATION

According to its website, the mission of the Council for Biotechnology Information is to improve understanding and acceptance of biotechnology by collecting balanced, science-based information and communicating it through a variety of channels. The founding member companies are BASF, Bayer CropScience, Dow, DuPont, Monsanto and Syngenta and two trade associations, the Biotechnology Industry Organization and CropLife America. (http://www.whybiotech.com/index.asp?id=1644; accessed 2/24/03)

COOPER AEROBICS CENTER

“Conducts research in exercise physiology, epidemiology, behavior change, children’s health, obesity, aging, nutrition, diabetes, neurological disorders, arthritis, hypertension, and other health issues. The Center is dedicated to advancing the understanding of the relationship between living habits and health and to providing leadership in implementing these concepts to enhance the physical and emotional well-being of individuals.” (http://www.cooperaerobics.com/corporate/bio.html; accessed 7/16/02)

PepsiCo and Dr. Kenneth Cooper, founder of the Center, are partnering to promote nutrition, fitness and wellness. “The PepsiCo/Cooper Aerobics Center partnership will promote healthy lifestyle choices and products such as PepsiCo’s Tropicana juices, Quaker Oatmeal, Gatorade and Aquafina purified water.” (Dallas Business Journal, April 3, 2002, http://dallas.bizjournals.com/dallas/stories/2002/04/01/daily37.html; accessed 7/16/02; http://www.pepsico.com/press/20020403.shtml; accessed 7/16/02)

CYSTIC FIBROSIS FOUNDATION

“The mission of the Cystic Fibrosis Foundation is to assure the development of the means to cure and control cystic fibrosis and to improve the quality of life for those with the disease.”
Corporate Donors (Partial List)
American Airlines
Coca-Cola
Warner/Elektra/Atlantic
Metris Companies Inc.
(Many Talents, One Mission, Cystic Fibrosis Foundation Annual Report 2001; on file at CSPI)

DEFENDERS OF PROPERTY RIGHTS

Based in Washington, D.C., Defenders of Property Rights “was founded in 1991 to counterbalance the governmental threat to private property as a result of a broad range of regulations.” (http://www.defendersproprights.org/about/mission.htm; accessed 10/11/01)

Board of Directors
Becky Norton Dunlop, Vice President for External Relations, The Heritage Foundation
Nancie G. Marzulla, President, Defenders of Property Rights
Charlie Jarvis, Chairman of the Board, President and Chief Executive Officer, United Seniors Association
Roger J. Marzulla, General Counsel, Marzulla & Marzulla
Roger W. Norman, Jr., Partner, South Meadows Development
J. B. Love, Managing Partner, Estancias Argentinas, LLC
Vicki O’Meara, Executive Vice President and General Counsel, Ryder System
David A. Waronker, President, CBD Development Group
(http://www.defendersproprights.org/about/mission.htm; accessed 6/28/01)

DONALD DANFORTH PLANT SCIENCE CENTER

Research center in St. Louis, Mo., focuses on agricultural biotechnology. Initial funding of $135 million included $50 million from Monsanto Company. (Phone call between Derrick Montgomery, public affairs department, and CSPI, 11/29/00; see also http://www.danforth center.org/)

ELECTRIC POWER RESEARCH INSTITUTE

A “non-profit energy research consortium for the benefit of utility members, their customers, and society...EPRI’s multidisciplinary team of scientists and engineers draws on a worldwide network of technical and business expertise to help
solve today’s toughest energy and environmental problems.” According to its 2001 annual report, EPRI members include almost 1,000 energy producers as members; 27 of its 30-member Board of Directors represent utility companies. (EPRI Annual Report 2001, http://www.epri.com/corporate/discover_epri/epri_facts/EPRIAnnualRpt_01.pdf; accessed 7/10/02)

ENDOCRINE SOCIETY

According to its website, the Endocrine Society promotes the understanding of hormonal communication at the molecular, cellular, and systems levels to prevent, diagnose, and treat disease, and improve the quality of life.

The society offers companies a wide range of support opportunities including:
- Sponsor a session at ENDO
- Sponsor a CME session at ENDO
- Exhibit at ENDO
- Advertise in ENDO publications
- Spotlight your company with press opportunities at ENDO
- Exhibit at CEU
- Advertise in the Society journals
- Reach endocrinologists through our direct mail list
- Support your research with journal reprints

(http://www.endo-society.org/industry/index.cfm; accessed 2/24/03)

Sponsors of the 2003 Annual Meeting “Endo 2003” include:
- Abbott Laboratories
- Amylin Pharmaceuticals
- Aventis
- Bayer Diagnostics Division
- EMD
- Eli Lilly
- Genentech
- GlaxoSmithKline
- Merck
- Novo Nordisk
- NPS Pharmaceuticals
- Pfizer
- Pharmacia
- Procter & Gamble
- Quest Diagnostics
Solvay Pharmaceuticals
Takeda
Watson Pharmaceuticals
(http://www.endo-society.org/scimeetings/endo
2003/sponsors.cfm; accessed 2/24/03)

“A Unimed/Solvay educational grant was the sole source of funding for the [April 2000 Andropause Consensus] conference. According to Scott Hunt, the Endocrine Society’s executive director, Unimed even suggested some of the panel’s members. And, of the thirteen panelists in the final group, at least nine, including Swerdloff and his co-chair, had significant financial ties to the drug company, in the form of research grants, consulting arrangements, or speaking fees.”
(The New Yorker, 7/29/02, p. 34-8)

ENVIRONMENTAL SENSITIVITIES RESEARCH INSTITUTE

“The mission of the Environmental Sensitivities Research Institute is to support sound scientific and medical research into environmental intolerance issues [multiple chemical sensitivity], and to compile and disseminate information on those issues.” (http://www.esri.org/purpose.htm; February 2, 2001) “ESRI is primarily sponsored by its member organizations.” (Members not listed on website) (http://www.esri.org/; February 2, 2001)

Founded in 1994, ESRI criticizes “multiple chemical sensitivity” (MCS).

Board of Directors (May 1, 1997 through April 30, 1999; ESRI list)

Members at Large:
Richard M. Bednarz, Ph.D., Amway Corporation
Wayne Carlson, Ph.D., Bayer Corporation
Gregory A. Krauss, Esq., Carr, Goodson, Lee & Warner P.C.
David K. Wilcox, Ph.D., Colgate-Palmolive Company
Gerald N. McEwen, Jr., Ph.D., JD, Cosmetic, Toiletry and Fragrance Association
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Timothy M. Maniscalco, DowElanco
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Jordan N. Fink, MD, Medical College of Wisconsin, Professor of Medicine, Allergy & Immunology
Frank Mitchell, DO, MPH, Occupational and Environmental Medicine, Chief Medical Officer ATSDR, Retired 1995.

Ex Officio Members:
Ronald E. Gots, MD, Ph.D., Executive Director [founder; no longer affiliated with ESRI, as per ESRI memo, 11/9/98]
Suellen W. Pirages, Ph.D., Managing Director
Cindy Lynn Richard, CIH, Former Secretary (non-voting).

EPHEDRA INFORMATION COUNCIL

“The Ephedra Education Council (EEC) is an educational organization providing factual information on ephedra dietary supplements to media, government, health professionals and the public. The EEC is supported by leading dietary supplement manufacturers and distributors that meet the Council’s standards for the safe and responsible marketing of ephedra dietary supplements.”
(http://www.ephedrafacts.com/about.html; accessed 5/22/03)

Members include:
Rexall Sundown, Inc
MuscleTech Research and Development, Inc.
Cytodyne Technologies, Inc.
General Nutrition Companies, Inc.
(http://www.ephedrafacts.com/about.html; accessed 5/22/03)

EPILEPSY FOUNDATION

“The Epilepsy Foundation’s mission is to ensure that people with epilepsy will have access to all life experiences - the opportunity to work, the comfort of personal relationships, access to medical care, the mobility to participate fully in all
the opportunities offered by this vibrant and expansive
country.”

**Corporate Sponsors (partial list)**
Pfizer Inc
GlaxoSmithKline
Novartis Pharmaceuticals Corporation
Ortho-McNeil Pharmaceutical
Abbott Laboratories
American Epilepsy Society
Cyberonics, Inc.
Shire US Inc.
UCB Pharma, Inc.
Elan Pharmaceuticals Corporation Inc.
Armfield, Harrison & Thomas, Inc.
AVD/The Meeting Works
Beth Israel Medical Center
Bristol-Myers Squibb Company
Burson-Marsteller
Churchill Communications-North America, Inc.
Clark-O’Neal Inc.
Columbia Comprehensive Epilepsy Center
Common Health
Dendrite International
Design Write, Inc.
The Dominion Group
Educational Resource System, Inc.
Goldman, Sachs & Company
ID & A IMS Health
Imagic, Inc.
InfoCision Management Corporation
Integrated Communications
IntraMed
ISO Health Care Group
Janssen Pharmaceutica, Inc.
McNeil Consumer Healthcare
Klemtner Advertising, Inc
Lowe McAdams Healthcare
McDermott, Will & Emery
The Jack Morton Company
Johnson & Johnson
MJM Creative Services
Newton Resource Group
EUROPEAN CENTRE FOR ECOTOXICOLOGY AND TOXICOLOGY OF CHEMICALS

A scientific, non-profit association established in 1978 “to provide a scientific forum through which the extensive specialist expertise in the European chemical industry could be harnessed to research, review, assess and publish studies on the ecotoxicology and toxicology of chemicals.” ECETOC is “financed by 50 of the leading companies with interests in the manufacture and use of chemicals.”

Member companies include:

3M
Akzo Nobel
AstraZeneca
ATOFINA
Ausimont
BASF Aktiengesellschaft
Bayer
Borax
Borealis
BP Amoco Chemicals
Ciba Specialty Chemicals
Clariant
Coca-Cola
Colgate-Palmolive
Degussa
Dow Corning
Dow Europe
DSM
DuPont De Nemours
ExxonMobil Chemical
F. Hoffman-La Roche
Henkel
ICI
Janssen Pharmaceutica
L’Oréal
Lyondell Chemical
Merck
Monsanto
Norsk Hydro
Novartis
Novozymes
Perstorp
Petresa
Polimeri S.r.l.
Procter & Gamble
Reckitt Benckiser
Reckitt Benckiser Italia
Repsol Quimica
Rhodia
Rohm & Haas
Shell Chemicals
Solvay
Statoil
Syngenta
Unilever
Wacker-Chemie
(http://www.ecetoc.org/pages/MemberList.cfm; accessed 7/10/02)

**FEDERAL FOCUS**

“A non-profit research and educational foundation which ... works on science policy issues ... and [organizes] conferences to advance mentoring services, with an emphasis on youth....The organization has increasingly focused on the role of federal health, environmental, and safety risk assessment in evaluating the potential benefits of federal, state, and local regulatory actions.”
(http://www.fedfocus.org/science/index.htm; accessed 10/02/02)
“Entities from which Federal Focus has received grants or contributions, or with which it has engaged in cooperative arrangements, have included the following:”

American Cement Alliance
American Farm Bureau Federation
American Iron and Steel Institute
American Paper Institute
Arkansas State Society
AT&T
Beer Institute
Dr. Eric Bovet
Business Council on the Reduction of Paperwork
Cellular Telecommunications Industry Association
Chemical Manufacturers Association
Ciba-Geigy Corp.
Citizens for a Sound Economy
Communication Systems Development, Inc.
District of Columbia Commission for the Arts
Edison Electric Institute
Embassy of the Federal Republic of Germany
Ford Motor Co.
Friends of Annapolis Symphony Orchestra
Friends of the U.S. National Arboretum
Gibson Associates
Government of the District of Columbia
Health and Environmental Sciences Group, Inc.
Kentucky Society of Washington
Landon School
Marriott International, Inc.
Multinational Business Services, Inc.
National Chamber Foundation
National Electrical Manufacturers Association
National Endowment for the Arts
National Paint and Coatings Association
NEXTEL
Oracle Corp.
Owens-Corning Fiberglass Corp.
PCS Prime Co., LP
Peter Tare, Inc.
Philip Morris
Photo Marketing Associates International
PSI Energy
Richard Bray Orchestras
Sacramento Traditional Jazz Society
Schuller International, Inc.
Scientific Advisory Group on Cellular Telephone Research
Society of the Plastics Industry, Inc.
Solar Energy Research Institute
U.S. Department of Commerce
U.S. Environmental Protection Agency
U.S. General Services Administration
U.S. Office of Personnel Management
USA Today
Wireless Technology Research, L.L.C.
(http://www.fedfocus.org/funding.html; accessed 10/01/02)

“Federal Focus received at least $200,000 from PM [Philip Morris] in 1993. Federal Focus’ chairman, Jim Tozzi of Multinational Business Services, was under contract with PM for $40,000 a month in 1993 and up to $610,000 in 1994.”

FOOD ALLERGY AND ANAPHYLAXIS NETWORK

Established in 1991, FAAN seeks “to be a world leader in food allergy and anaphylaxis awareness and the issues surrounding this disease.” “FAAN is supported by membership dues, sales of materials and services, grants, and donations.”

American Peanut Council funded a $14,000 grant for a research project (4/99 - 3/00) on managing students who have peanut allergies. The principal investigator of the grant, which was funded through Virginia Tech, was Anne Munoz Furlong, executive director of FAAN. (http://oit.caes.uga.edu/peanuts/results.cfm 5/29/01)

FAAN has websites for teens and kids that are “funded by an educational grant from Dey, L.P. (http://www.fankids.org/6/5/01) Dey, L.P. is an “Associate of Merck KGaA, Darmstadt, Germany” that makes medications for allergies and respiratory diseases. (http://208.135.48.176/aboutDey.html 6/5/01)

FAAN’s website is funded by a grant from Kraft Foods. (http://www.foodallergy.org/index.html; February 3, 2001)

Medical Advisory Board:
FOOD SAFETY NETWORK

According to its website, the Food Safety Network searches out credible, current, evidence-based information on food safety and makes it easily accessible to Canadians and the international community.... [It] is funded by a mix of public, private and foundation sources.

Funders include:
ABC Research
Adculture Group Inc.
AGCare
Agri Business Group, Inc.
Agricultural Adaptation Council (CanAdapt Program)
Ag-West Biotech
American Air Liquide
Bioniche Life Sciences Inc.
Canadian Animal Health Institute
Canadian Food Information Council
Canadian Livestock Genetics Association
Canadian Meat Council
Canadian Turkey Marketing Agency
CanAmera Foods
Caravelle Foods
Central Laboratories Friedrichsdorf
Chemical Metrology (Institute for Measurement Standards, NRC)
ConAgra Foods Inc.
Consumer and Biotechnology Foundation
Council for Biotechnology Information
DuPont Canada
Eli Lilly Canada Inc.  
Fort Valley State University  
GamRay Consulting, Inc.  
Growmark, Inc.  
Hort Research  
Innovative Food Solutions  
Institute of Environmental Science & Research Limited  
International Association for Food Protection  
Luby’s Restaurants, Inc.  
MAF Food Assurance Authority  
Maple Leaf Foods (Consumer Foods, Pork and Poultry)  
McCain Foods Limited  
McDonald’s  
Monsanto Canada  
National Cattlemen’s Beef Association  
National Food Processors Association  
National Pork Board  
National Turkey Federation  
Nestle  
New Science Management Inc.  
OMAFRA  
Ontario Agri-Food Technologies  
Ontario Corn Producer’s Association  
Ontario Egg Producers  
Ontario Farm Animal Council  
Ontario Food Protection Association  
Ontario Pork  
Paramalat Canada  
Pharmacia Animal Health  
Pioneer Hi-Bred  
Plant Bioscience Ltd.  
Plants Program at the University of Guelph  
Saskatchewan Nutraceutical Network  
Saugeen River Farm  
Sensient Flavors Inc.  
Sobeys  
Southern Crop Protection Association  
Syngenta Crop Protection  
Syngenta Seeds Canada, Inc.  
Syngenta Seeds USA  
Tactix Government Consulting Inc.  
The Canadian Wheat Board  
Urbana Veterinary Clinic  
(http://www.foodbiotech.org/funding.htm; accessed 2/224/03)
FOUNDATION FOR CLEAN AIR PROGRESS

*The Foundation “was formed in 1995 to provide public education and information about air quality progress.”* (http://www.cleanairprogress.org/about/index.htm; accessed 10/11/01)

“The Foundation is made up mainly of industry groups, including the American Petroleum Institute, American Trucking Association, and Chemical Manufacturers Association.” (The Tennessean, 6/23/98)

“Other companies helped pay for TV and newspaper ads produced by the Foundation for Clean Air Progress, a nonprofit institute funded by energy, transportation and manufacturing companies that operates out of the offices of the public relations firm, Burson-Marsteller.” (The Washington Post, 6/17/97)

FOUNDATION FOR INNOVATION IN MEDICINE

Funded by the supplement industry (Nutrition Action Healthletter, April, 1999).

FOUNDATION FOR RESEARCH ON ECONOMICS AND THE ENVIRONMENT

*Based in Bozeman, MT, the Foundation members “are intellectual entrepreneurs, explaining how economic incentives, secure property rights, and responsible prosperity can foster a healthy environment.”* (http://www.free-eco.org; accessed 10/11/01)

Received $10,000 from ExxonMobil. (http://www.exxonmobil.com/contributions/public_info.html; accessed 6/27/01)

**Corporate funders in 2000**
Chemical Manufacturers Association
Coca-Cola
ExxonMobil
General Electric Fund
Georgia Pacific
Haltermann
Merck
Pfizer
Port Blakely Tree Farms
Shell Oil
Simpson
Solvay Management
Temple Inland Forest Products
Texaco
Tindall
Union Carbide
(http://www.free-eco.org/funding.html; accessed 6/29/01)

FRIENDS OF NIDCR (NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF DENTAL AND CRANIOFACIAL RESEARCH)

Based in Washington, D.C., the Institute “is a broad-based coalition of individuals, institutions and corporations who understand the critical importance of dental, oral and craniofacial health to the well-being of society.”
(http://www.fnidcr.org/; accessed 10/11/01)

Corporate Members
A-Dec, Inc.
Atrix Laboratories
Block Drug Corporation
Colgate-Palmolive Company
Dentsply International
Eli Lilly
ESPE America
GC Corporation
Henry Schein, Inc.
Implant Dentistry
John O. Butler Company
The Journal of Practical Hygiene
Medical World Communications
Optiva Corporation
Patterson Dental Supply
Procter & Gamble
Warner Lambert
Zila Biomedical
(http://www.fnidcr.org/corporate.html; accessed 10/11/01)

The following corporations supported the 2001 Annual Dinner: Procter & Gamble, GlaxoSmithKline, John O. Butler Company, Colgate-Palmolive, DENTSPLY International, and
Washington Dental Service. (Friends of NIDCR 2001 Gala Annual Awards Dinner program, on file at CSPI)

This group advocates for funding for the federal NIDCR. Patron ($25,000): Procter and Gamble. Sponsors ($10,000): Colgate-Palmolive Company, GC Corporation, Implant Dentistry. Contributor ($5,000): Atrix Laboratories, Patterson Dental Supply. Many other smaller donors are listed in the newsletter. ("Update" newsletter; September 2000)

FRONTLINE HEALTHCARE WORKERS SAFETY FOUNDATION

Schering-Plough Corp., maker of a drug for hepatitis C, was a founding member of the Atlanta-based organization in 1998. The foundation sponsored a conference in 2000 about accidental exposure to the virus. (Washington Post, 9/12/00, p.1)

GEORGE C. MARSHALL INSTITUTE

The Marshall Institute investigates facts concerning global climate change. The Institute also studies the implications of the Kyoto Protocol for national security. The Institute is partially supported by the Exxon Education Foundation and American Standard Companies. (http://www.marshall.org/frontpg1.htm, http://www.marshall.org/funding.htm 5/3/01)

GERONTOLOGICAL SOCIETY OF AMERICA

"GSA provides researchers, educators, practitioners, and policy makers with opportunities to understand, advance, integrate, and use basic and applied research on aging to improve the quality of life as one ages."
(http://www.geron.org/; accessed 5/22/03)

"The Gerontological Society of America is deeply indebted to the following agencies, corporations, foundations and individuals for their contributions to this meeting and other educational programs of the Society during 2002."

Guardian Eldercare
Merck Institute of Aging & Health
MetLife Mature Market Institute
GLOBAL CLIMATE COALITION

Based in Washington, D.C., the Coalition “is an organization of trade associations established in 1989 to coordinate business participation in the international policy debate on the issue of global climate change.”
(http://www.globalclimate.org/; accessed 10/11/01)

“Exxon is also a major force behind the Global Climate Coalition, a business lobby that opposed [the] Kyoto [Climate Change Treaty].” (Milwaukee Global Sentinel, 6/2/01)

“Currently, GCC members collectively represent more than 6 million businesses, companies and corporations in virtually every sector of U.S. business, agriculture, and forestry, including electric utilities, railroads, transportation, manufacturing, small businesses, mining, oil, and coal.”
(http://www.globalclimate.org/; accessed 6/27/01)

“Its members have included American Automobile Manufacturers Association, Amoco, the American Forest & Paper Association, American Petroleum Institute, Chevron, Chrysler, Dow Chemical, Exxon, Ford, General Motors, Mobil, Shell, Texaco, Union Carbide, and more than 40 other corporations and trade associations.” (Stauber, John and Sheldon Rampton. Trust Us, We’re Experts. New York: Penguin Putnam, 2001)

GREENING EARTH SOCIETY

The Greening Earth Society was created by the Western Fuels Association and holds that industrial evolution is good, and using fossil fuels to enable economic activity is as desirable. GES promotes the benign effects of carbon dioxide (CO2) on the earth’s biosphere and humankind. The Society provides information about CO2 and fossil fuels to educators, students, business and media representatives, community leaders and policymakers. Information is provided to the public through the
biweekly World Climate Report, the annual State of the Climate Report, the video “The Greening of Planet Earth” and “The Greening of Planet Earth Continues” and its website. (http://www.greeningearthsociety.org/ 5/9/01)

GUEST CHOICE NETWORK

See CENTER FOR CONSUMER FREEDOM

HABITAT FOR HUMANITY

Habitat for Humanity received materials, time, training and funds, from the Chlorine Chemistry Council (CCC), the Vinyl Siding Institute (VSI) and the Vinyl Institute. The groups work together to provide affordable, vinyl-sided housing for families as well as promote the benefits of vinyl construction products. (http://c3.org/about_ccc/partnerships2.html 6/6/01)

HEALTH EDUCATION FOUNDATION / HEALTH COMMUNICATIONS

Health Education Foundation was founded by Morris Chafetz, M.D., former head of the National Institute of Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism. Health Communications is the for-profit relative.

“...a group supported both by the public and the liquor industry...” (New York Times, 5/25/86, Section 3, page 2)

According to the Los Angeles Times, “[M]ost of the seminars done by Health Communications are sponsored. Among the most active sponsors are Anheuser-Busch and Miller [Brewing Co.].... Others who have sponsored workshops include Heublein; Citicorp, through its Diners Club program, and a number of hotel chains (including Westin, Ramada Inn, Ritz-Carlton, Omni) and restaurant chains. “ (1/18/90, p. H18)

“Excellent commitment from our corporate sponsors and the food and beverage industry has allowed us to TIPS-train 200,000 people in six-and-a-half years,” said Marc Chafetz [attorney son of Morris], president of Health Communication, Inc. (PR Newswire, 6/28/90)
“... Health Education Foundation, which has received money from the alcoholic beverage industry.” (Washington Post, 11/20/97, A24)

“Your paper took it upon itself to point out the fact that Chafetz’s foundation has received money from the alcohol beverage industry, a fact that he does not dispute. The alcohol industry, however, is just one of many industries that support the Health Education Foundation.” (Letter, Adam F. Chafetz, Washington Post, 11/29/97, A21)

THE HEALTHY FOUNDATION

According to the website, the Healthy Foundation was established “to provide at-risk populations with basic nutrients through supplementation.” ([http://www.healthfound.org/pages/thf/missions_goals/missions_goals.html](http://www.healthfound.org/pages/thf/missions_goals/missions_goals.html); accessed 7/28/03)

**Contributors include (partial list):**

**Guardian Angels ($100,000 +)**
Raj K. Chopra/Tishcon Corp.
MedCorps International Foundation
U.S. Congress/Dept. of Education

**Platinum Angel ($50,000 +)**
Longevity Science
U.S. Pharmacopeia (USP)

**Golden Angels ($12,000 +)**
Elan/Ella International
Natural Factors
New Hope Natural Media
Rexall-Sundown

**Silver Angels ($6,000 +)**
Nutrition Formulators
Wyeth Consumer Health Care

**Cherub Angels ($3,000 +)**
Advanced Medical Conferences
Best Label Co.
Capsugel
Rx Vitamins
Sigma-Tau Health Science
Angels (Up to $3,000)
Alpine Mechanical Systems, Inc.
Aufrichtig, Stein & Aufrichtig
Basic Health Publications
Belmont Chemicals
Bodywise International
C.A. Rich Consultants
Christian Dior, Inc.
Cosmo-Pharm, Inc.
Creative Image
Doctor’s Preferred
Doctor’s Research
Eckhart Corp
Emerson Ecologies
Equivalent Pharmaceutical
ExxonMobile Chemical Co.
Generichem
Genicel, Inc.
Global Nutriceuticals
Halo Foundation
Harmony Investments
Helios Nutrition
Inner Light Ministries
K & R Law Group
Markan Global Enterprises
Mini Graphics
Natrol
Needs
New Frontiers Natural Foods
Nutrenergy
Nutrimedika
Nutrition S’Mart
Optimum Health International
Package All Corp.
Pharmaceuticals Ingredients
Phyto*Therapy
Pitney Bowes
Robelson Chemists
Questa Co-Op Natural Foods
Raiche, Ende, Malter, Lerner
Ralph’s Market
HEALTH EFFECTS INSTITUTE

Based in Boston, HEI is “a partnership of the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency and industry.” “The Institute...provides [information] on health effects of pollutants from motor vehicles and from other sources...including carbon monoxide, methanol and aldehydes, nitrogen oxides, diesel exhaust, ozone, and particulate air pollution.” “The Institute is supported jointly by the EPA and industry.”

Sponsors for fiscal year 1998-99
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Hyundai America Technical Center
International Institute of Synthetic Rubber Producers
Sponsors for fiscal year 2000-01 include:
American Chemistry Council
American Petroleum Institute
Association des Constructeurs Européens d’Automobiles
(http://www.healtheffects.org/sponsors.htm; accessed 9/20/02)

**Hudson Institute**

“Hudson Institute is an internationally recognized public policy research organization that forecasts trends and develops solutions for governments, businesses and the public.

“Hudson Institute’s research efforts and projects are funded mostly through grants and donations from U.S. and international companies and individual supporters.”
(all of above from: http://www.hudson.org/; December 30, 2000)

Based in Indianapolis, IN, the “institute’s corporate funding ... includes Monsanto, DuPont, Dow-Elanco, Sandoz, Ciba-Geigy, ConAgra, Cargill, and Procter & Gamble.” (Stauber, John and Sheldon Rampton. Trust Us, We’re Experts. New York: Penguin Putnam, 2001.)

**Institute for Cancer Protection**
From 1974 to 1990 the American Health Foundation received over $163,000 in grants from Philip Morris. (Letters from Philip Morris to Dr. Ernst Wynder, president of the American Health Foundation; available at: http://www.pmdocs.com, Doc ID #s 2015013819, 2015013916, 2021630516, 2021630797, 2021630850, 2021630953; accessed 6/17/03)

Regarding an AHF press kit prepared by the PR firm, Ruder and Finn, William Ruder writes to Philip Morris: “please note that we have handled it so that there is not one single mention of the problem of smoking and health.” (Letter from William Ruder to James C. Bowling, June 19, 1975; available at: http://www.pmdocs.com, Doc ID # 2015013901; accessed 6/17/03)

AHF’s board of directors has included R.H. Adamson from the National Soft Drink Association and executives of Pepsi-Cola and Procter & Gamble. (AHF stationery, 1999)

INSTITUTE FOR EVALUATING HEALTH RISKS

The institute is a nonprofit research organization in Washington. It conducted General Electric-sponsored study concerning cancer risk in workers exposed to PCBs. Renate D. Kimbrough did the study. (New York Times, 3/10/99)

INSTITUTE OF FOOD TECHNOLOGISTS

“Founded in 1939, the Institute of Food Technologists is a nonprofit scientific society with 28,000 members working in food science, food technology, and related professions in industry, academia and government.... [that] advances the science and technology of food through the exchange of knowledge.” (http://www.ift.org/inside/; accessed 10/02/02)

Sponsors of the IFT’s annual World Congress of Food Science and Technology included:

**Gold Sponsors**
Procter & Gamble
U.S. Department of Agriculture
Coca-Cola Company

**Silver Sponsors**
INTERNATIONAL CENTER FOR ALCOHOL POLICIES

A not-for-profit organization dedicated to “helping reduce the abuse of alcohol worldwide and to promoting understanding of the role of alcohol in society through dialogue and partnerships involving the beverage alcohol industry, the public health community and others with an interest in alcohol policy.” The Center is “funded by 11 of the leading producers of beverage alcohol.”

Allied Domecq PLC
Asahi Breweries, LTD.
Bacardi-Martini
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Coors Brewing Company
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Heineken N.V.
Miller Brewing Company
Molson
South African Breweries PLC
(http://www.icap.org/about_icap/sponsors.html; accessed 7/10/2002)

INTERNATIONAL CENTER FOR TOXICOLOGY AND MEDICINE

According to ICTM’s “Statement of Capabilities,” ICTM provides services of “scientific and medical consultation in litigation; evaluation and remediation support in problems of indoor air quality; performance of human health and ecological risk assessments; scientific support in drug related issues; scientific consultation in regulatory compliance; and
clinical medical evaluations. ... Clients include chemical, oil and other manufacturing companies, casualty insurance companies, states and municipalities, and trade associations.”

The “Principals” of ICTM are:
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Barbara Ann Gots, M.D.
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The following is a partial list of ICTM clients:

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- ICI Americas Corporation
- Industrial Petrochemical
- International Paper
- Kimberly-Clark Corp.
- Miller Chemical
- Monsanto
- Nabisco
- Olin
- Oxypetrochemical Co.
- PPG
- Procter & Gamble
- Rohm and Haas
- Safety-Kleen Corp.
- Shell Oil Company
- Stauffer Chemical Co.
- Texaco
- Upjohn
- Vesicol
- Vulcan Chemical
- Weyerhaeuser

**Associations**
INTERNATIONAL DIABETES FOUNDATION

According to its website, the IDF is a non-governmental organization whose mission is to work with member associations to enhance the lives of people with diabetes. The IDF receives funding from the following contributors in various levels of support:

**Long-term Contributors:** Corporate Partners must have been members of either the Lawrence Circle or the Mayes Circle for a continuous period of at least six years.

- Eli Lilly
- Novo Norkisk A/S
- Roche Diagnostics GmbH
- Servier

**Lawrence Circle:** Corporate Partners are eligible to join the Lawrence Circle when they give support valued at $100,000 or more... and are already a Platinum Corporate Partner.

- Bayer Corporation
- Eli Lilly
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- Novartis Pharma AG
- Novo Nordisk A/S

**Mayes Circle:** Corporate sponsors are eligible to join the Mayes Circle when they give support valued at $50,000 or more... and are already a Platinum Corporate Partner.

- Bayer Corporation
- LifeScan Inc
- Novartis Pharma AG
- Pfizer Inc
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**Platinum Corporate Partners:** Platinum Corporate Partners pay a membership fee of $10,000 or more, for which they receive a range of entitlements.

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F Hoffman-La Roche
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Aventis Pharma
LIPHA SA
MiniMed
Nestle SA
Sanofi-Synthelabo Groupe
(http://www.idf.org/home/index.cfm?node=338; accessed 2/24/03)

INTERNATIONAL FOOD INFORMATION COUNCIL
(and IFIC Foundation)

Created in 1986, to “serve as a clearinghouse for information on aspartame and to defend the sweetener from attacks.” Original funders included Coca-Cola, PepsiCo, Procter & Gamble, General Foods, and the NutraSweet Group. (Food Chemical News, 1/20/86, p.2)

“IFIC is supported by the following companies from the broad-based food, beverage and agricultural industry:”

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(IFIC Form 990, 2001; on file at CSPI)

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Kellogg USA Inc. (1999: at Georgetown University Center for Food and Nutrition Policy)

INTERNATIONAL LIFE SCIENCES INSTITUTE

Founded “in 1978 to work toward a safer, healthier world. ILSI is a worldwide foundation that is making a difference in public health by advancing the understanding of scientific issues related to nutrition, food safety, toxicology, and the environment. ILSI is governed by an Assembly of Members, which includes one representative from each of its more than 400 member companies, and an elected Board of Trustees of renowned scientists from academia and industry, all of whom
volunteer their time and expertise. ILSI members represent the world’s leading manufacturers of food and food ingredients, chemicals, pharmaceuticals, and other consumer products.” (http://www.ilsi.org/about/; September 22, 2000) ILSI has branches in about a dozen other countries/regions.

ILSI has received funding from the alcoholic beverage industry. (Addiction. 2001;96:197-202)

ILSI’s fall, 1996, N.Y. Academy of Science conference on fat substitutes was funded in part by Procter & Gamble (Mother Jones, May/June, 1997, p.14).

ILSI funders have included: Ajinomoto USA, Anheuser-Busch, ARCO Chemical Co., Dannon, Domino Sugar Corp., Eastman Chemical Co., Kraft Foods, Monsanto, Nabisco, Procter & Gamble, Wm. Wrigley Jr. Co. (“Members of ILSI,” received 7/2/96).

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Ocean Spray Cranberries, Inc.
The Pepsi-Cola Company
Pfizer, Inc.
The Proctor & Gamble Company
INTERNATIONAL SERVICE FOR THE ACQUISITION OF AGRI-BIOTECH APPLICATIONS

The mission of the ISAAA is to “contribute to poverty alleviation by increasing crop productivity and income generation, particularly for resource-poor farmers, and to bring about a safer environment and more sustainable agricultural development.”

ISAAA is funded by a donor support group consisting of public and private sector institutions. Some of its supporters include AgrEvo, Monsanto Co., Novartis Seeds, Cargill Seeds, Dow AgroSciences, Schering AG, and Gemeinschaft für technische Zusammenarbeit. (http://www.isaaa.org/inbrief.htm accessed 4/30/02)

INTERNATIONAL SOCIETY FOR REGULATORY TOXICOLOGY AND PHARMACOLOGY

Serves to “inform and educate scientists, policy makers, the media and the public about the scientific issues affecting the regulatory process.” ISRTP publishes the journal Regulatory Toxicology and Pharmacology.

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Schering-Plough Research Institute
SmithKline Beecham Pharmaceuticals
(http://www.isrtp.org/sponsors.htm; accessed 9/13/02)

JOINT INSTITUTE FOR FOOD SAFETY AND APPLIED NUTRITION

Receives core funding from the U.S. Food and Drug Administration and University of Maryland. Receives funding for certain projects from industry and others. JIFSAN, whose director is David Lineback, has an advisory council consisting heavily of food manufacturers and professors (some of whom consult for industry); also includes three consumer representatives. “Funding for the project [on mercury in the Seychelle Islands] was provided by the FDA (through a supplement to the JIFSAN Cooperative Agreement), the Electric Power Research Institute (present funding $486,000), the National Tuna Foundation ($10,000), and the National Fisheries Institute ($5,000).”

Members of the Advisory Council include:

Private sector industry (all of the industry members make annual contributions in the $5,000 range to help support JIFSAN. Additionally, some help subsidize JIFSAN conferences. CSPI telephone interview with David Lineback, 1-29-01)

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Dr. Stephen Taylor (University of Nebraska)
Dr. Connie Weaver (Purdue University)

Government
Dr. Peter Stanley (Central Science Laboratory, MAFF, UK)

Individuals
Dr. Gilbert Leveille (McNeil Consumer Healthcare)

KIDNEY CANCER ASSOCIATION
According to a June 2000 Public Citizen report (“Citizens for Better Medicare”), this group, whose 1998 budget was $1.3 million, received grants from various drug companies, including Glaxo Wellcome, $90,000; Schering Plough, $115,000; Hoechst Marion Roussel, $40,000. In 1996-98, drug companies provided $493,000 out of $2.665 million total income.

LEUKEMIA AND LYMPHOMA SOCIETY
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Warner Music Group Inc.
(In Touch 2001 Annual Report, Leukemia and Lymphoma Society; on file at CSPI)

MARCH OF DIMES

“The organizational goal of the March of Dimes is to eliminate health problems that threaten American babies — birth defects, infant mortality, low birthweight, and lack of prenatal care.”

WalkAmerica 2001, National Corporate Partners:
Kmart, Cigna HealthCare, Florida Department of Citrus, Canon, National Peanut Board.
(http://www.modimes.org/ShowYourSupport2/Sponsors/natlsponsors.htm; accessed 6/6/01)

2001 Corporate Donors (partial list)
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Adaptec Foundation
Adobe Systems, Inc.
AES Corporation
AES New Energy, Inc.
Aetna US Healthcare
Air Liquide
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Arch Chemicals, Inc.
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AT&T
Automatic Data Processing
Avon Products Foundation
B P Amoco Foundation
Baby Talk Magazine
Balmar Corporation
Bank of America
Bank of Tokyo-Mitsubishi
Bank of Canton
Bank Leumi Le Israel
Bass Shoe Company
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Best Buy Company, Inc.
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NATIONAL ALLIANCE FOR THE MENTALLY ILL (NAMI)

“[A] November/December 1999 Mother Jones article, ‘An Influential Mental Health Nonprofit Finds Its “Grassroots” Watered by Pharmaceutical Millions,’ by Ken Silverstein. The article focused on the enormous amount of funding which NAMI receives from pharmaceutical companies, with Eli Lilly and Co. taking the lead by donating nearly $3 million to NAMI between 1996 and 1999. In fact, according to Silverstein, NAMI took in a little more than $11 million from 18 drug companies for that period.” (Kelly Patricia O’Meara, Insight magazine, 10/16/2000)

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF SECONDARY SCHOOL PRINCIPALS

An organization made up of “approximately 40,000 middle level and high school principals, assistant principals, and aspiring principals from the United States and more than 60 other countries,” the NASSP’s mission is to promote excellence in school leadership... [by providing] members with a wide variety of programs and services to assist them in administration, supervision, curriculum planning, and effective staff development.” http://www.principals.org/about_us/02-01.html; accessed 7/10/02)

Sponsors of various programs include:
Coca-Cola Company
Herff Jones, Inc.
Jostens, Inc.
NATIONAL CENTER FOR FOOD AND AGRICULTURAL POLICY

The Pesticide Use Program became a part of the National Center for Food and Agricultural Policy (NCFAP) on October 1, 1993. The Program focuses on four major objectives:

- Maintain publicly available national databases on pesticide use.
- Develop methods and data systems to improve the estimation of pesticide benefits.
- Provide information needed for implementing the Food Quality Protection Act of 1996
- Prepare reports, articles, and testimony on pesticide policy issues.

Fiscal Years 1997-98 “Pesticide Use Program” Supporters include:

- AgrEvo
- Almond Board of California
- American Crop Protection Association
- American Cyanamid
- Atochem
- BASF
- Bayer
- California Asparagus Commission
- California Fresh Carrot Advisory Board
- Cherry Marketing Institute
- Cranberry Institute
- Dow Agrosciences
- DuPont
- Florida Farm Bureau Federation
- FMC
- Gowan
- Grocery Manufacturers of America
- ISK Biosciences
- Mint Industry Research Council
- Monsanto
- National Council of Farmer Cooperatives
- Northwest Horticultural Council
- Novartis
Rhone-Poulenc
Rohm and Haas
U.S. Apple Association
United Fresh Fruit & Vegetable Association
Valent
Virginia Farm Bureau
Western Growers Association
Western Pistachio Association
Zeneca

2002 Funders include:
American Sugarbeet Growers Association
Biotechnology Industry Organization
Council for Biotechnology Information
CropLife America
Grocery Manufacturers of America
Illinois Farm Bureau
Mint Industry Research Council
Northwest Horticultural Council
Oregonians for Food and Shelter
Arvesta Corporation
Aventis
Bayer
Cheminova
E.I. DuPont de Nemours
FMC
Gowan
Griffin
Monsanto
Rohm and Haas
Syngenta
American Chemical Society (Division of Agrochemicals)
Council for Agricultural Science and Technology

NATIONAL CENTER FOR POLICY ANALYSIS

According to its website, the NCPA is a nonprofit public-policy research institute that receives 70% of its funding from foundations, 20% from corporations, and 10% from individuals.

Founding board members included:
Wayne Calloway, President and CEO of Frito-Lay
Jere Thompson, President and CEO of the Southland Corporation
Robert Dedman, President and CEO of ClubCorp
Russell Perry, President and CEO of Republic Financial Services
Sir Antony Fisher, President and CEO of the Atlas Foundation

National Center for Policy Analysis Board of Directors
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John C. Goodman, President, NCPA
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Dan W. Cook III, Senior Director of Goldman Sachs & Co.
Robert H. Dedman, Chairman of the Board, ClubCorp International
Virginia Manheimer, Trustee, The Hickory Foundation
Henry J. “Bud” Smith, Chairman Emeritus, Clark/Bardes, Inc.
(all of the above is from http://www.ncpa.org; January 15, 2001)

Supporting Foundations include:
DaimlerChrysler Corporation Fund
El Paso Energy Foundation
ExxonMobil Foundation
Eli Lilly and Company Foundation
Lilly Endowment Inc.
Procter & Gamble Fund
(Foundation Center - Foundation Directory Online; accessed 2/24/03)

NATIONAL CONSUMERS LEAGUE

The NCL’s “mission is to identify, protect, represent, and advance the economic and social interests of consumers and workers. [The NCL is] the nation’s oldest consumer organization.” (http://www.nclnet.org; accessed 5/22/03)

“The biggest givers [to NCL for the years 2000 and 2001] included Bell Atlantic ($50,000), Bridgestone Firestone ($25,000), Bristol Myers Squibb ($125,000), Edison Electric Institute ($234,919), First USA ($100,000), GlaxoSmithKline ($26,800), Kaiser ($66,048), Microsoft ($50,000), Porter Novelli ($66,950), Titan Corp. ($72,460), Verizon ($204,667),
VISA USA ($52,000), and Wyeth Ayerst ($337,500).”
(Corporate Crime Reporter 2002; 16(48):6)

NCL distributed public service announcements on overuse of antibiotics; underwritten by Merck-Medco. (NCL Bulletin, Jan/Feb 1998; http://nclnet.org/psas.htm; accessed 5/22/03)

According to the Multinational Monitor: “while refusing to give specific numbers detailing how much money each particular corporation or industry association has contributed, League officials say that 39 percent of the group’s 1997 budget of $1.3 million came from corporations and industry associations....

“For example, a May conference, ‘Focus on Youth: The New Consumer Power,’ in Lake Buena Vista, Florida, is sponsored in large part by a coalition of major corporations that traditionally have been hostile to consumer interests, including Visa USA, the Chemical Specialties Manufacturers Association, the Chlorine Chemistry Council, Monsanto, General Motors, the public relations firm Burson-Marsteller and the National Meat Association.

“An April 1997 conference titled ‘Health Care: How Do Consumers Manage?’ was sponsored by major pharmaceutical and health care companies, including Bristol-Myers, Glaxo Wellcome, Pfizer, Wyeth-Ayerst Labs, the health maintenance organization Kaiser Permanente, Merck, PacifiCare Health Systems, SmithKline Beecham, and Pharmacia & Upjohn. Big labor unions are also listed as contributors to the conference....

“An Internet Fraud Watch program is being sponsored by MasterCard and NationsBank....

“One of three top contributors to the [NCL’s 1997 annual] dinner was Liz Claiborne. The other two were Allstate Insurance and Wyeth-Ayerst. The next five top contributors were AT&T, Edison Electric Institute, Monsanto Company, Schering Plough and Visa USA.

“Earlier in April, the League co-sponsored with the Electric Consumers’ Alliance a conference titled ‘Restructuring of the Electric Industry: What is the Impact?’ The Alliance is a front group for the Edison Electric Institute....
“A ‘Consumer Guide to Choosing Your Telephone Service’ was paid for by Ameritech.


“A brochure titled ‘Making Sense of Your New Communications Choices’ was paid for by GTE.

“A pamphlet titled ‘Take Care with Over the Counter Asthma Medicine’ was paid for by Syntex, a pharmaceutical company.

“A newsletter, ‘Community Credit Link,’ was paid for by Visa USA.”


NATIONAL COUNCIL FOR SCIENCE AND THE ENVIRONMENT
(Formerly COMMITTEE FOR THE NATIONAL INSTITUTE FOR THE ENVIRONMENT)

According to its website, the National Council for Science and the Environment “works to improve the scientific basis for environmental decisionmaking.”

General Supporters include:
3M
Alcoa Foundation
Amoco
AT&T
Compaq
GE
Johnson Wax Fund
Monsanto
Safety Kleen
William and Flora Hewlett Foundation

Project Funders include:
Alcoa Foundation
AT&T
Compaq Computer Corporation
(http://ncseonline.org/Funding/sponsors.cfm; accessed 6/12/03)

The Third National Conference on Science, Policy, and the Environment was sponsored, in part, by AT&T, 3M, Dow Chemical, Progress Energy, and the American Chemistry Council.

NATIONAL COUNCIL FOR AIR AND STREAM IMPROVEMENT

*Based in Triangle Park, NC, the Council “serves as an environmental resource for the forest products industry in its broadest definition, addressing a myriad of issues of importance to this industry.”* (http://www.ncasi.org/; accessed 10/11/01)

The Council’s 1999 annual report states it has received a total of more than $900,000 from 78 forest product companies.

NATIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY INSTITUTE

*Based in Washington, D.C., the Institute “is dedicated to establishing realistic environmental priorities and helping to focus the national environmental debate.”* (http://www.nepi.org/; accessed 10/11/01)

Received $25,000 from ExxonMobil.
(http://www.exxonmobil.com/contributions/public_info.html; accessed 6/27/01)

NATIONAL FISH AND WILDLIFE FOUNDATION

*“Established by Congress in 1984 [the NFWF is] dedicated to the conservation of fish, wildlife, and plants, and the habitat on which they depend.”* (http://www.nfwf.org/about.htm; accessed 9/24/02)
Corporate partner programs include projects with Budweiser, ExxonMobil, Orvis, PG&E, Phillips Petroleum, Shell Oil, and Sodexho, and over 220 corporations that have contributed $10,000 or more. (http://www.nfwf.org/corporatepart.htm; accessed 9/24/02)

NATIONAL FOUNDATION FOR CANCER RESEARCH

The National Foundation for Cancer Research (NFCR) announced it has endorsed the multivitamin and dietary supplement ONDROX(TM), manufactured by LSI America Corporation in Austin, Texas. (June 3, 1999; PRNewswire)

NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH SCIENCES

One of 25 Institutes and Centers of the National Institutes of Health (NIH), which is a component of the Department of Health and Human Services (DHHS), the NIEHS received $1 million from the American Chemistry Council as part of a $4 million Memorandum of Understanding between the NIEHS and ACC to provide research grants “to expand knowledge about the potential effects of chemicals on [human] development.” (http://www.niehs.nih.gov/oc/news/accmou.htm; accessed 9/24/02)

NATIONAL MENTAL HEALTH ASSOCIATION

“The National Mental Health Association is dedicated to promoting mental health, preventing mental disorders and achieving victory over mental illness through advocacy, education, research and service.”

Corporate Contributors 2001 (partial list)

$700,000+
Eli Lilly and Company

$500,000-$699,999
Pfizer Inc.

$400,000-$499,999
Janssen Pharmaceutica Products, Inc.
McNeil Consumer and Specialty Pharmaceuticals
Wyeth

$300,000-$399,999
Forest Laboratories, Inc

$200,000-$299,000
AstraZeneca Pharmaceuticals LP
Bristol-Myers Squibb Company

$100,000-$199,999
Organon Inc.

$50,000-$99,999
Eli Lilly and Company Foundation

$10,000-$49,999
Cyberonics, Inc.
GlaxoSmithKline
Merck & Co., Inc.
Abbott Laboratories
PhRMA

$5,000-$9,999
Abbott Laboratories
Fannie Mae

Contributors In Kind
Leros Technologies Corporation
Xerox
(Changing Lives: Community by Community, National Mental Health Association 2001 Annual Report,

Corporate Donors 2000 (partial list)
Bristol Myers Squibb Foundation
Abbott Laboratories
AOL Time Warner
AstraZeneca Pharmaceuticals LP
AT&T Broadband
Bristol Myers Squibb
Clorox Company
Eli Lilly and Company
FHC Health Systems
GlaxoSmithKline
NATIONAL OSTEOPOROSIS FOUNDATION

“The National Osteoporosis Foundation (NOF) is the leading nonprofit, voluntary health organization dedicated to promoting lifelong bone health in order to reduce the widespread prevalence of osteoporosis and associated fractures, while working to find a cure for the disease through programs of research, education and advocacy.”

Corporate Donors 1998-1999 (partial list)
Norland Medical Systems, Inc.
Mission Pharmacal
TCI
Wyeth-Ayerst Laboratories
Procter & Gamble Pharmaceuticals
Solvay Pharmaceuticals, Inc.
Medical Database Communications, Inc.,
Impact Health, Inc.
Hilton Hotels Corp.
(http://www.nof.org/news/pressreleases/prjim.htm; accessed 5/2/03)

NATIONAL SLEEP FOUNDATION
“An independent nonprofit organization dedicated to improving public health and safety by achieving public understanding of sleep and sleep disorders, and by supporting public education, sleep-related research, and advocacy.... [The NSF] Relies on corporate and individual donations, as well as partnerships with corporations, government agencies, and other organizations, to support its programs.”
(http://www.sleepfoundation.org/about.html; accessed 7/10/02)

Corporate sponsors of NSF’s 2002 National Sleep Awareness Week program include:
Sanofi-Synthelabo
Sealy
Wyeth-Ayerst Laboratories
Élan
Cephalon
HotSpring Portable Spas
Devilbiss
Orphan Medical
ResMed
Respirronics
Sepracor
(http://www.sleepfoundation.org/nsaw/sponsors.html; accessed 7/10/02)

Previous corporate sponsors include:
Sealy
Glaxo Wellcome
Select Comfort Corporations
Mallinckrodt, Inc.
MedAscend
(National Sleep Foundation 2000 Annual Report, “The Year in Sleep,” on file at CSPI; accessed 7/10/02)

According to a Washington Post article on sleep research, NSF has received money from the maker of the sleeping pill Ambien to alert people about an insomnia “public health crisis” as part of a marketing campaign. (Washington Post, A2, 2/15/02)

THE NATURE CONSERVANCY

“The mission of The Nature Conservancy is to preserve plants, animals and natural communities that represent the diversity of life on Earth by protecting the lands and waters they need to survive. We are dedicated to preserving biological diversity,
and... our values compel us to find ways to ensure that human activities can be conducted harmoniously with the preservation of natural diversity.”
(http://nature.org/pressroom/links/art10292.html; 6/20/03)

“The Nature Conservancy works with the business community to find common ground between conservation and industry. We accept their financial and land donations, engage in cause-related marketing, foster direct conservation action, and participate in event sponsorship. The Conservancy always seeks to develop creative partnerships with corporations that result in tangible, lasting conservation.”
(http://nature.org/partners/; accessed 7/1/03)

According to TNC’s website, corporations can “partner with TNC using several different platforms, including:

- **Philanthropic support:**
  “MBNA has contributed more than $5 million to the Conservancy through the Nature Conservancy credit card program.”
  (http://nature.org/joinanddonate/corporatepartnerships/about/mbna.html; accessed 7/1/03)

  “3M and The Nature Conservancy have enjoyed a partnership spanning two decades. We have worked together locally and internationally, on business councils and land transactions, and with the personal commitment and involvement of 3M employees. In the early 1990s, 3M generously supported the Conservancy's Last Great Places campaign with a gift of lands worth $3.4 million. In 2001, 3M made a substantial commitment to The Conservancy's Campaign for Conservation and pledged not only a gift of over $5 million but also corporate leadership through 3M executives.”
  (http://nature.org/joinanddonate/corporatepartnerships/about/art9488.html; accessed 7/1/03)

  “Over the last five years, [The Orvis Company] donated nearly $5 million to The Nature Conservancy and other conservation organizations.”
  (http://nature.org/joinanddonate/corporatepartnerships/about/orvis.html; accessed 7/1/03)

- **Cause-related marketing**
“In 1998, Tom’s of Maine supported the Maine chapter of The Nature Conservancy through a $500,000 donation to the St. John River project.”
(http://nature.org/joinanddonate/corporatepartnerships/about/tom.html; accessed 7/1/03)

“In May 1998, General Mills joined with The Nature Conservancy to support environmental work by creating a unique, cause-related marketing program for Nature Valley Granola Bars. The partnership linked Nature Valley's product with the Conservancy's dedication to the environment and has generated over $500,000 for conservation.”
(http://nature.org/joinanddonate/corporatepartnerships/about/art9489.html; accessed 7/1/03)

“Since 1980, Bank of America and its branches have donated close to $2 million to help fund the Conservancy's conservation efforts at sites throughout the United States. Bank of America's ‘Conservation Check Program’ has generated over $400,000 since 1990.”
(http://nature.org/joinanddonate/corporatepartnerships/about/ba.html; accessed 7/1/03)

- Conservation action

“The Home Depot in 2002 announced a $1 million donation over five years to help The Nature Conservancy combat illegal logging and promote sustainable timber harvesting in Indonesia.”
(http://nature.org/joinanddonate/corporatepartnerships/about/homedepot.html; accessed 7/1/03)

According to the Washington Post, the Conservancy received donations from 1,900 corporate sponsors. Corporate donations rose from $1.8 million in 1993 to $225 million [in 2002]. TNC”s unpaid 38-member Board of Governors has included past and present executives and directors of major industrial corporations.

“[In 2003], the Conservancy launched an initiative adopting the approach that would supply corporations with pollution credits…. [General Motors] contributed $10 million to the plan…. 

“The Conservancy has profited by selling its name and logo to companies…. for use on neckties, breakfast cereal, coffee, and
credit cards. Companies pay six-figure fees to stamp the Conservancy’s oak leaf on their packaging.

“Centex Corp., one of the nation’s largest residential construction firms…pledged $3 million to the Conservancy. Centex sits on the Conservancy’s leadership council, and the chairman of Centex Homes served on a Conservancy advisory board. Centex also has helped the Conservancy retain its claim of having 1 million members. The charity handed out more than 40,000 free memberships to Centex employees and customers.

“The Conservancy offers corporations seats on its International Leadership Council for $25,000 and up. A few ILC corporation members include: Exxon Mobil, which donated $5 million; Phillips Alaska Inc., which donated $1 million; General Motors with donations of $22 million in cash and vehicles over the last decade; the Centex Corporation, pledging $3 million; and Georgia-Pacific, donating $3 million in 2000.” (Washington Post, A1, 5/4/03)

**TNC’s International Leadership Council**

“ILC members contribute greatly to the development of the plans, tools and resources The Nature Conservancy needs to accomplish its ambitious mission of preserving the diversity of life on Earth. Representatives to the ILC typically are the chief environmental officers of their companies (i.e., Senior Vice President or Vice President).”

**Members include:**

- 3M Corporation
- Alliant Energy
- American Electric Power Company
- AT&T Company
- The Boeing Company
- BP
- Centex Homes
- The Coca-Cola Company
- DaimlerChrysler Corporation
- Delta Air Lines, Inc.
- The Dow Chemical Company
- Duke Energy Corporation
- DuPont
- Eastman Kodak Company
- ExxonMobil Corporation
- General Electric Company
General Motors Corporation
Georgia-Pacific Corporation
International Paper
Leucadia National Corporation
Lockheed Martin Corporation
MBNA America Bank, N.A.
MeadWestvaco Corporation
Mirant Monsanto Company
Pfizer, Inc.
Plum Creek
PG&E Corporation
The Procter & Gamble Company
Rockwell Automation
S.C. Johnson & Son, Inc.
Temple-Inland
Toyota Motor North America, Inc.
TXU Corporation
Unocal Corporation
Weyerhaeuser Company
(http://nature.org/joinanddonate/corporatepartnerships/leadership/members.html; accessed 7/4/03)

NEUROPATHY ASSOCIATION

“The Neuropathy Association is a public, nonprofit organization which was established by people with neuropathy and their families or friends to help those who suffer from disorders that affect the peripheral nerves.”

Corporate Sponsors
Pfizer, Inc.
Bayer Corporation, Pharmaceuticals Division
Countrywide Home Loans
Integrated Infusion Services
(http://www.neuropathy.org/sponsors.pl; accessed 5/2/03)

NEW YORK ACADEMY OF SCIENCE

Organizational goal: to advance understanding of science and technology and to use that knowledge to solve problems within the New York region and the world. (www.nyas.org)

NYAS receives funding from the following corporations:
$100,000 and more
Pfizer Central Research
$25,000-$99,999
Carter Wallace Inc.
Pharmacia & Upjohn, Inc.
Port Authority of New York & New Jersey
Wachtell, Lipton, Rosen & Katz

$10,000-$24,999
AT&T Foundation
AstraZeneca
Hewlett-Packard Company
International Food Information Council
Johnson & Johnson
Keyspan Energy
Leboeuf, Lamb, Green, & Macare, LLP
SmithKline Beecham
Sumitomo Electric U.S.A., Inc.
SuperGen
Wine Institute
Wyeth-Ayerst Laboratories

$5,000-$9,999
American Chemical Society, New York Section
Bionumerik Pharmaceuticals, Inc.
Carnegie Corporation of New York
Daiichi Pharmaceutical Company
The General Contractors Association of New York
Therakos
ZymoGenetics

NORTH AMERICAN ASSOCIATION FOR THE STUDY OF OBESITY

Sponsors of its 1997 annual conference were: Coca-Cola, Hershey Foods, Kraft Foods, SlimFast Foods. Also Knoll Pharmaceuticals. (Harper’s Magazine, March, 2000; p.150)

OLDWAYS PRESERVATION & EXCHANGE TRUST

Sponsors conferences to promote traditional diets.

The 1/98 conference in Boston was underwritten by the International Olive Oil Council, Bertolli USA, California
Avocado Commission, International Nut Council, The Peanut Institute, The Wine Institute, Camere di Commercio della Liguria, Greek Food & Wine Institute, Almond Board, Boston Beer, and others. (Conference program materials on file at CSPI)

**ONCOLOGY NURSING SOCIETY**

“A national organization of more than 30,000 registered nurses and other healthcare professionals initiating and actively supporting educational, legislative, and public awareness efforts to improve the care of people with cancer.”

**Online Core Sponsors include:**
Amgen, Inc.
Aventis Pharmaceuticals, Inc.
Bristol-Myers Squibb Oncology
GlaxoSmithKline
Lilly Oncology
Purdue Pharma L.P.
(http://www.ons.org/xp6/ONS/Login/Splash.xml; accessed 7/10/02)

**The following companies have provided support to ONS in the form of research grants:**
Amgen
Aventis Pharmaceuticals, Inc.
Bristol-Myers Squibb Oncology
Genentech
Jansen Pharmaceutica L.P.
Ortho Biotech, Inc.
Pharmacia Oncology
Purdue Pharma L.P.
Roxane Laboratories, Inc.
Schering Oncology Biotech
SmithKline Beecham

**PARENTS AGAINST RITALIN**
Founded by an independent distributor for Enrich International (a subsidiary of Royal Numico, a major Dutch company), which markets ephedra as a treatment for ADHD. (Washington Post, A15, 6/18/00)

**REASON FOUNDATION AND PUBLIC POLICY INSTITUTE**

“Reason Foundation [publisher of Reason Magazine] is a national research and educational organization that explores and promotes the twin values of rationality and freedom as the basic underpinnings of a good society.”

**Corporate Supporters (2000):**

3M  
Alternative Programs, Inc.  
American Airlines  
American Chemistry Council  
American Consulting Engineers Council  
American Farm Bureau Federation  
American Forest & Paper Association  
American Petroleum Institute  
American Plastics Council  
American Port Services, Inc.  
American Water Works Co.  
Anheuser-Busch Company  
BAA USA, Inc.  
Bank of America  
Bayer Corporation  
California Association of Realtors  
California Water Service Company  
Ken and Colleen Butler, Capital Partnerships Virginia, Inc.  
Cargill, Inc.  
Chevron Corporation  
The Clorox Company  
Coca-Cola Co.  
Consulting Engineers & Land Surveyors of California  
Consulting Engineers Council of New York State, Inc.  
Consulting Engineers Council of North Carolina  
Consulting Engineers Council of Texas  
Continental Airlines  
Cornell Corrections
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DaimlerChrysler Corp.
Dart Container Corporation
Delta Air Lines
Dow Chemical USA
Eastman Chemical Company
Eberle & Associates, Inc.
Economic Alliance of San Fernando Valley
Economic Development Corporation of Los Angeles County
Edison Electric Institute
ENRON
ExxonMobil Corporation
FDX Corporation
FMC Corporation
Farmer’s Insurance Group
Ford Motor Company
Frasca & Associates
Freedom Communications
General Motors Corporation
Georgia-Pacific Corporation
Granite Construction Company
Grocery Manufacturers of America
Howard Jarvis Taxpayers Association
International Paper Company
Jacobs Engineering
Kimberly-Clark Foundation
Koch Materials Co.
L&L Connolly Management
LCOR Incorporated
Lehman Brothers, Inc.
Eli Lilly and Co.
Loews Corporation
Logistics Management Institute
Macquarie North America
Management and Training Corporation
Mentor Corporation
Mevatec Corporation
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National Association of Realtors
National Beer Wholesalers Association
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Thomas Gale Moore, Hoover Institution
Charles Murray, American Enterprise Institute
Sam Peltzman, University of Chicago
Alvin Rabushka, Hoover Institution
Paul Craig Roberts, Institute for Political Economy
E.S. Savas, Baruch College, City University of New York
Mark Skousen, Rollins College
Gordon Tullock, George Mason University
Eugene Volokh, University of California, Los Angeles

RIPPE LIFESTYLE INSTITUTE
A research institution in Shrewsbury, Massachusetts. “The various divisions of Rippe Lifestyle Institute work with a diverse group of clients and research sponsors — from Fortune 500 companies to major publishers to small non-profit foundations.”

A partial list of “clients” includes:
Astra Pharmaceuticals
Ciba Geigy
Bozell Public Relations
Cone Communications
Edelman Worldwide
Fleishman-Hillard Communications
Golin-Harris Communications
Hill & Knowlton
International Health and Racquet Sports Association
Ketchum Public Relations  
Key Pharmaceuticals  
Nabisco/Knox Division  
National Cattlemen’s Beef Association  
Novartis  
Pfizer  
Pharmanex, Inc. (a division of NuSkin)  
Roche Laboratories, Inc.  
Schering Plough Corporation  
Stratus KPR  
VM Frantz & Co.  
Whitehall Laboratories.  
(http://www.rippelifestyle.com/rli/clients.html; October 8, 2000)

According to its website, “RLI proposed and Nabisco accepted a research project to conduct an index study to provide the strongest possible evidence of the benefits, if any, from daily consumption of Knox Nutrajoint™” (a Nabisco product).  
(http://www.rippelifestyle.com/rli/case_studies/nabisco.html; October 8, 2000)

**RISK SCIENCES AND PUBLIC POLICY INSTITUTE**

*Located in Johns Hopkins University’s Bloomberg School of Public Health, the Risk Sciences and Public Policy Institute is “dedicated to the protection of health through education, service and research in risk and policy.”*  
(http://www.jhsphid.edu/RiskSciences/About_the_Institute/index.html; accessed 9/19/02)

The institute was established with a $1.85 million grant from CSX Corp., an East Coast rail and freight company. (Baltimore Sun, 10/10/95, p. B2)

**SCIENCE AND ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY PROJECT**

*Based in Arlington, VA, the project “was founded in 1990 by atmospheric physicist S. Fred Singer on the premise that sound, credible science must form the basis for health and environmental decisions...”*  
(http://www.sepp.org/abtsepp.html; accessed 10/11/01)
Received $10,000 from the ExxonMobil.
(http://www.exxonmobil.com/contributions/public_info.html; accessed 6/27/01)

SENSE OF SMELL INSTITUTE

A “global resource relating to the sense of smell and its importance to human psychology, behavior and quality of life. [SOSI] sponsors innovative scientific research and provides information resources to the public, corporate and academic sectors. [SOSI] also sponsors and conducts educational and public outreach programs.”

Corporate sponsors include:
AromaSys
Olay
Haarmann & Reimer
Pochet of America, Inc.
Conde Nast
Valois
Avon
Givaudan
Johnson & Johnson
L’Oreal USA
Firmenich
Coty

Past corporate sponsors include:
Aromatique, Inc.
Caswell Massey
Chanel, Inc.
The Dial Corporation
Christian Dior Parfums
Fragrance Resources, Inc.
Parfums Givenchy, Inc.
Estee Lauder International, Inc.
Parfums Nina Ricci
Florasynth, Inc.
(http://www.senseofsmell.org/about/sponsors.asp; accessed 5/21/02)

SHAPE UP AMERICA

According to its website, Shape Up America is “a high profile national initiative to promote healthy weight and increased
physical activity in America...involving a broad-based coalition of industry, medical/health, nutrition, physical fitness, and related organizations and experts.” Shape Up America was founded by former Surgeon General C. Everett Koop. ([http://www.shapeup.org/general/whatis.html](http://www.shapeup.org/general/whatis.html), 8/18/03)

“Sponsors like Weight Watchers International, the Campbell Soup Company, the Heinz Foundation, Time magazine, and the Kellogg Company have agreed to contribute $1 million each over three years to the campaign.” (New York Times, 12/5/94, p. A20)

Other million-dollar original sponsors include: Jenny Craig, Slim*Fast; a special project was sponsored by the National Cattlemen’s Beef Association (information from Hill & Knowlton, which represents Dr. Koop, in phone call to CSPI’s M. Jacobson).

In February, 1995, Slim*Fast Foods Company paid for a one-page free-standing insert in Sunday newspapers; the insert featured Shape Up America on one side and an ad for Ultra Slim*Fast — with the Shape Up America logo on the other. (FSI in CSPI’s files)

It has accepted $100,000 from Wyeth-Ayerst. (Newark Star-Ledger, 2/17/97)


**SHORT ROTATION WOODY CROPS OPERATIONS WORKING GROUP**

*The Group is dedicated to promoting woody crop research and is a partnership between the U.S. Forest Service, the U.S. Department of Energy’s Oak Ridge National Laboratory (ORNL), the industry-funded National Council for Air and Stream Improvement (NCASI), and university researchers.*
The organization receives funding from BASF, B.B. Hobbs, Boise Cascade, Dupont Forestry Products, Morbark, Netafim Irrigation, Rain Bird Agri-Products, Toro Ag/Drip In Irrigation, and Westvaco. (http://www.woodycrops.org/; accessed 6/11/01)

**SOCIETY FOR NUTRITION EDUCATION**

*Based in Washington, D.C., the society “is dedicated to promoting healthy, sustainable food choices and has a vision of healthy people in healthy communities.”* (http://www.sne.org/; accessed 10/11/01)

**Sponsors of the Society’s 2001 annual conference:**
- California Dairy Council
- California Dried Plum Board
- California WIC Program
- Dairy Council of Wisconsin
- Dole Food
- Food Marketing Institute
- General Mills
- Kellogg
- Medela
- Monsanto
- National Food Processors Association
- National Pork Producers Council
- National Soft Drink Association
- Nestle
- Procter and Gamble
- Produce for Better Health Foundation
- Stonyfield Farm

(SNE 34th Annual Conference Proceedings program, on file at CSPI)

**SOCIETY FOR WOMEN’S HEALTH RESEARCH**

*According to its website, the mission of the Society for Women’s Health Research is to improve the health of women through research.*

*The Corporate Advisory Council of the society aims to “bridge the gap between the health care industry and the women’s health community.... The mission of the CAC is to engage the resources of the health care industry and its suppliers in*
collaboration with the Society to spearhead changes to improve women’s health and research.”

**Corporate Advisory Council Members**

3M  
Abbott Laboratories  
AdvancePCS  
America's Doctor  
Amgen  
AstraZeneca  
Aventis Pharmaceuticals, Inc.  
Barr Laboratories, Inc.  
Baxter Healthcare Corporation  
Bayer Corporation  
Berlex Laboratories, Inc.  
Boston Scientific Corp.  
Bristol-Myers Squibb Co.  
The Chlorine Chemistry Council  
Cytyc Corporation  
Digene Corporation  
Dow Corning Corporation  
Eli Lilly and Company  
GE Medical Systems  
GlaxoSmithKline  
Gynecare  
Hoffman-La Roche Inc.  
IRIS - Global Clinical Trial Solutions  
Johnson & Johnson  
Kimberly-Clark Corporation  
Medtronic, Inc.  
Merck & Co., Inc.  
Novartis Corporation  
Organon Inc.  
Ortho Biotech  
Ortho-McNeil Pharmaceutical, Inc.  
Pfizer Inc.  
Pharmacia  
Playtex Products, Inc.  
PPD  
Procter & Gamble  
Roche  
Schering-Plough Corporation  
Solvay Pharmaceuticals  
SynerMed Communications  
Wyeth Pharmaceuticals
In April 2002, the society held a black-tie event in Washington, D.C., themed “Coming of Age,” a salute to the vibrancy of middle-aged women. According to a January 2003 Washington Monthly article, “The whole event had been underwritten by the pharmaceutical company Wyeth, which also happens to manufacture Prempro, the drug most widely used in hormone-replacement therapy (HRT) for post-menopausal women. Some participants were taken aback. ‘Without mentioning Wyeth,’ says one, ‘It was like they were doing an ad for Wyeth.’... A week later, Wyeth presented the society with a $250,000 check at a special event celebrating the 60th anniversary of Premarin, the company’s other HRT drug.” (“Hot Flash, Cold Cash,” Washington Monthly Online, January/February 2003)

Novartis Pharmaceuticals Corporation gave SWHR substantial funding to mount an education initiative, which included full-page national magazine ads and a Web site, about irritable bowel syndrome (IBS). Novartis markets Zelnorm, which is used to treat IBS. (http://www.talkibs.org/index.html; accessed 8/20/03)

Supporters of SWHR's May 13, 2003, gala dinner at the Ritz-Carlton Hotel in Washington, D.C., include:

Grand Benefactor
Wyeth

Benefactors
Aventis Pharmaceuticals, Inc.
Berlex Laboratories, Inc.
GlaxoSmithKline
Guidant Foundation
Johnson & Johnson Medical Devices and Diagnostics
  Companies (Johnson & Johnson Health Care Systems, Ethicon Inc., Ethicon-Endo Surgery Inc., Cordis Corporation)
Merck & Co., Inc.
NDC Health
Novartis Pharmaceuticals
Pfizer/Pfizer Civic Affairs
**Patrons**
Abbott Laboratories
Eli Lilly & Company/Lilly Center for Women's Health
Procter & Gamble

**Sponsors**
3M
AdvaMed
American Legacy Foundation
Amgen, Inc.
Arnold & Porter LLP
AstraZeneca
Bayer Corporation
Becton Dickinson and Company
Boston Scientific Corporation
Conceptus/Cohn and Wolfe
Cosmopolitan
C. R. Bard, Inc.
Digene Corporation
Dow Chemical Company
Dow Corning Corporation
DuPont
FoxKiser
Genentech, Inc.
General Electric Company
General Motors Foundation
Johnson & Johnson Family of Companies
Ketchum/Heathworld Communications Group/Gray Advertising
Medtronic, Inc.
Ogilvy Public Relations Worldwide
Ortho-McNeil Pharmaceutical, Inc.
Pharmaceutical Research and Manufacturers of America
Pharmacia Corporation
Playtex Products, Inc.
Roche and GlaxoSmithKline
Schering Plough
Serono, Inc.
Smith Barney and Citigroup
St. Jude Medical, Inc.

**Supporters**
Aventine HealthSciences
Barr Laboratories
BB&T
O’Dywer’s PR Services reports that TASSC is “leading the charge against what it views as the unholy alliance between environmentalists and the media” (Feb. 1996).

The office of Stephen Milloy (executive director of TASSC) is in the headquarters of APCO Associates, a Washington, D.C., PR firm that specializes in creating coalitions like TASSC. (Village Voice, April 29, 1997, p. 39)

According to the Environmental Working Group (EWG) this “sound science” coalition is supported by hundreds of corporations, including 3M, Amoco, Chevron, Dow Chemical, Exxon, General Motors, Occidental Petroleum, Philip Morris, Procter & Gamble and W.R. Grace. Its objective is to act as a
speakers bureau to deliver the corporate message that environmental public policy is not currently based on “sound science,” and to counter excessive regulations that are based on what it considers “junk” science.

TASSC, according to EWG, was created in 1993 to promote “sound science” in policy decision making. TASSC’s extensive advisory board contains well known “science skeptics” S. Fred Singer, Bruce Ames, Dr. Patrick Michaels, Michael Sanera, and Hugh Ellsaesser.

Steven Milloy, executive director of TASSC, is a self styled “junk science” critic who previously launched the Junk Science Page through the Environmental Policy Analysis Network (EPAN), a group he started in 1996. Milloy is also a lobbyist for the EOP Group, a DC-based lobbying firm that represents the American Crop Protection Association, the Chlorine Chemistry Council, Edison Electric Institute, among others. Under Milloy’s personal listing of groups he represents through the EOP Group in 1996 were Fort Howard Corp., the International Food Additives Association, and Monsanto. According to the most recent edition of Washington Representatives, Milloy’s client list has grown to include the National Mining Association, among others. (http://www.ewg.org/pub/home/clear/view/CV_Vol4_No16.html; accessed 6/17/03)


TRUST TO REACH EDUCATIONAL EXCELLENCE

A foundation of the National Association of Secondary School Principals, TREE “promotes equity and excellence in student achievement for disadvantaged youth and their schools...[by] making grants to tax-exempt accredited school districts and individual public and private schools, grades 6-12....TREE accepts funding from foundations, corporations, and individuals.”

According to its website, the Coca-Cola Company and the National Soft Drink Association, among others, are supporting organizations. (http://tree.principals.org/; accessed 7/02/02)
VEGETARIAN SOCIETY OF THE UNITED KINGDOM

A registered charity of the United Kingdom that “offers an independent voice dedicated to promoting and providing information on a vegetarian diet.”

The Vegetarian Society’s ‘A Whole World of Taste’ booklet, an accompaniment to its 2002 National Vegetarian Week, was supported by Canned Food UK, CCL Foods PLC, Discovery Foods Ltd, Fayrefield Foods Ltd, Marlow Foods Ltd, The Mushroom Bureau, and Odysea Ltd. (http://www.vegsoc.org/nvw/presspac.htm; accessed 7/12/02; email from The Vegetarian Society to CSPI, on file at CSPI)

WATER QUALITY & HEALTH COUNCIL

Established in 1992 as the Public Health Advisory Board, WQHC’s mission is “to promote science-based practices and policies to enhance water quality and health by advising industry, health professionals, policy makers and the public.”

The WQHC is “sponsored by the Chlorine Chemistry Council.” (http://www.c3.org/about_ccc/phab.html & http://www.waterandhealth.org/about/index.html; accessed 7/10/02)

WORLD RESOURCES INSTITUTE

World Resources Institute is an environmental research and policy organization.

Funders include:
3Com Corporation
ABN AMRO, Inc.
AES Corporation
Areté Corporation
AT&T
Banco do Brasil
Bank of America
Battelle Seattle Research Center
Baxter International, Inc.
The Boeing Company
Booz-Allen & Hamilton
BP, plc.
Bristol-Myers Squibb Company
Cargill Dow, LLC
CH2M Hill Companies, Ltd.
Collins & Aikman Floorcoverings, Inc.
Conoco Inc.
Delphi Automotive Systems
Dow Chemical Company
E.I. Du Pont de Nemours & Company
Eastman Kodak Company
Ericsson
FINEP/Inovar
FMC Corporation
Ford Motor Company Fund
Friends Ivory & Sime, plc.
GE Fund
General Motors Corporation
Green Mountain Energy
Herman Miller, Inc.
Hewlett-Packard Company
IBM
Intel Corporation
Interface, Inc.
International Paper Company
Johnson & Johnson
Lucent Technologies
McDonald’s Corporation
MCI Worldcom
Mead Corporation
Microsoft Corporation
Mirant
Monsanto
Motorola Foundation
Motorola, Inc.
Nokia, Inc.
Novo Nordisk
Novartis International
Nuon
Pfizer Inc.
Pitney Bowes
Placer Dome, Inc.
The Procter & Gamble Company
S.C. Johnson Fund, Inc.
Shell International Ltd.
Shell Foundation
Texaco
Universities with Corporate Ties

**AUBURN UNIVERSITY**

**SILVICULTURAL HERBICIDE COOPERATIVE**
*The Cooperative was founded in 1980 at Auburn University, Auburn, AL, to research herbicide use in tree farming.*

In 1999, the Cooperative received $9,100 from each of the following companies: Champion International, Westvaco, Weyerhaeuser, The Timber Company, Boise Cascade, Temple-Inland, Rayonier, Foley Timber and Land, Gulf States Paper, and Mead Coated Board. In 1999, the Cooperative also received $4,550 from each of the following companies: American Cyanamid, Monsanto, Dow AgroSciences, E.I. Du Pont Agriculture Products, and Novartis. (Southern Industrial Forestry Research Council Report No. 7: A Review of Cooperative Forestry Research in the South; http://www.afandpa.org/forestry/Science/SIFRC_rep7v2.pdf; accessed 6/12/01)

**SOUTHERN FORESTRY NURSERY MANAGEMENT COOPERATIVE**
*The Cooperative was established in 1970 at Auburn University, Auburn, AL, to research tree seedling production and use.*


**BOSTON UNIVERSITY MEDICAL CENTER**
BOSTON COLLABORATIVE DRUG SURVEILLANCE PROGRAM

*The Collaborative was established in 1966 and conducts "studies in the field of pharmaco-epidemiology using large automated patient databases."* (http://www.bu.edu/bcdsp/ accessed 10/23/01)


CARNegie MELLON UNIVERSITY

CENTER FOR THE STUDY AND IMPROVEMENT OF REGULATION

*Housed in the Department of Engineering and Public Policy in the Carnegie Institute of Technology, the CSIR analyzes strategies for improving risk management and regulations.*

“Initial financial support for the center and for center-related activities is provided by grants from several corporations, foundations, and trade associations including: Exxon, Ford, Alcoa, the Chemical Manufacturers Association, and the American Petroleum Institute.” (http://www.epp.cmu.edu/csir/; accessed 9/19/02)

COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY

INSTITUTE OF HUMAN NUTRITION

The New York Times reported that Columbia’s Institute of Human Nutrition “forged an agree-ment with Mr. Price [president of a nutritional-supplements company] for fees and a share of the company. (New York Times, 8/2/00, p.1)

CORNELL UNIVERSITY

NUTRITION INFORMATION CENTER

The group’s Calcium Information Center is funded by Tums, and the Garlic Information Center is funded by Kyolic. NIC issued a press release “prepared in cooperation with” the International Bottled Water Association.” (Wash. Post, 12/15/98, Health, p. 16).
NIC conducted a study on nutrition confusion, supported by the National Association of Margarine Manufacturers (1/13/00; Reuters Health)

GEORGE MASON UNIVERSITY

MERCATUS CENTER
Located at George Mason University, Arlington, VA, the Mercatus Center is “an education, research and outreach organization [working] with scholars, policy experts, and government officials to bridge academic learning and real world practice.”

Since 1996, the Mercatus Center has received $50,000 from Enron and another $10,000 from a foundation set up by former Enron Chairman Kenneth L. Lay and his wife. (Washington Post, 1/25/02, A18) The following is a partial list of donors that have contributed $5,000 or more:

American Chemistry Council
American Health Care Association
Chicago Mercantile Exchange
Ernst & Young
Fannie Mae
Freddie Mac
International Paper
Merrill Lynch
Microsoft
NASDAQ
Pfizer
Xerox
(http://www.mercatus.org/; accessed 7/02/02; Email from Mercatus Center dated 2/14/02 on file at CSPI)

Members of the Mercatus Board of Directors include:
Professor Tyler Cowen, Chairman Holbert Harris Professor of Economics, George Mason University
Dr. Don Boudreaux, Chairman, Department of Economics, George Mason University & Senior Educational Advisor, Mercatus Center
Dr. Richard H. Fink, Koch Industries, Inc. & George Mason University Board of Visitors
Dr. Manuel H. Johnson, Johnson Smick Group; George Mason University Board of Visitors & Former Vice Chairman, Federal Reserve
Mr. Charles G. Koch, Chairman and CEO, Koch Industries, Inc.
Mr. Dwight C. Schar, Chairman and CEO, NVR, Inc.
Dr. Roger Silk, Chief Executive Officer, Sterling Foundation Management
Professor Vernon Smith, George Mason University
(http://www.mercatus.org/about/about.html; accessed 7/17/02)

GEORGE WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY

CENTER FOR HEALTH SERVICES RESEARCH AND POLICY
“The George Washington University Center for Health Services Research and Policy is dedicated to providing policymakers, public health officials, health care administrators, and advocates with the information and ideas they need to improve access to quality, affordable health care.”

Funders include:
Abbott Laboratories
Agouron Pharmaceuticals
Bristol-Myers Squibb
Carnegie Corporation
Dupont Pharmaceuticals
Glaxo Wellcome, Inc.
HMA, Inc.
Hoffman-LaRoche, Inc.
The Merck Company Foundation
Pfizer, Inc.
Pharmacia & Upjohn Company
(http://www.gwhealthpolicy.org/about.htm; accessed 2/24/03)

GEORGETOWN UNIVERSITY

CENTER FOR FOOD AND NUTRITION POLICY
See VIRGINIA POLYTECHNIC INSTITUTE AND STATE UNIVERSITY

HARVARD UNIVERSITY

HARVARD CENTER FOR RISK ANALYSIS

Restricted grants include:
American Chemistry Council
American Crop Protection Association
American Industrial Health Council
AT & T Wireless
Brookings Institution
California Avocado Commission
Chemical Manufacturers Association
Chlorine Chemistry Council
Electric Power Research Institute
Health Canada
Health and Environmental Sciences Group
International Life Science Institute/Risk Science Institute
National Association of Home Builders
National Institute of Justice
National Research Council
Office of Health Economics
Pfizer, Inc.
Public Health Advisory Board
Roche Global Pharmacoeconomic Research
Wireless Technology Research Foundation

Unrestricted grants from companies include:
3M
Amoco
ARCO
BASF
Coca-Cola
Dow Chemical Company
Eastman Chemical Company
Ford Motor Co.
Frito-Lay
General Motors
Grocery Manufacturers of America
Hoechst Celanese Corp.
Monsanto
Novartis
PepsiCo
Procter & Gamble
Zeneca
(http://www.hcra.harvard.edu/restricted.html;

Documents from the litigation against tobacco companies indicate that John Graham, the founder of HCRA, solicited and received $25,000 from Philip Morris but returned the check, asking that it come from Kraft, a Philip Morris subsidiary.
IOWA STATE UNIVERSITY

IOWA PORK INDUSTRY CENTER
The IPIC is “dedicated to serving the Iowa pork industry through educational programs and demonstrations of emerging production and marketing activities. [The IPIC] serves as the central access point for Iowa State University (ISU) programs related to the pork industry [and seeks to] integrate ISU resources that serve the pork industry by serving as an interdisciplinary catalyst.”

The IPIC receives approximately $180,000 from the ISU Extension program, roughly $100,000 from the Iowa Agricultural Experiment Station, and project specific funds from the Iowa Pork Producers Association, the National Pork Producers Council, and other agencies. (IPIC Brochure, on file at CSPI; accessed 9/13/02)

JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY

RISK SCIENCES AND PUBLIC POLICY INSTITUTE
Located in Johns Hopkins University’s Bloomberg School of Public Health, the Risk Sciences and Public Policy Institute is “dedicated to the protection of health through education, service and research in risk and policy.”  
(http://www.jhsph.edu/RiskSciences/About_the_Institute/index.html; accessed 9/19/02)

The institute was established with a $1.85 million grant from CSX Corp., an East Coast rail and freight company. (Baltimore Sun, 10/10/95, p. B2)

LOUISIANA STATE UNIVERSITY

PENNINGTON BIOMEDICAL RESEARCH CENTER

“Opened in 1988, the Pennington Center houses 40 research laboratories, 17 core service facilities, inpatient and outpatient clinics, a research kitchen, an administrative area, and more than $20 million in technologically advanced equipment. More than 425 physicians, scientists, and support personnel focus their research efforts on four key areas: functional foods,
Founding Benefactors
($500,000 or more)
Banc One
United Companies
Entergy Corporation

Founder’s Council
($100,000 or more)
Albemarle Corporation
Hancock Bank
Knoll Pharmaceutical

Director’s Council
($50,000 or more)
Lamar Corporation
Slim-Fast Foods Company

Distinguished Fellow
($25,000 or more)
BASF Corporation

Patron
($10,000 or more)
Lamar Corporation
Roche Laboratories, Inc.
(http://www.pbrc.edu/pdf/scientificreport2002.pdf; accessed

MISSISSIPPI STATE UNIVERSITY

SOUTHEAST DAIRY FOODS RESEARCH CENTER
See NORTH CAROLINA STATE UNIVERSITY

NORTH CAROLINA STATE UNIVERSITY

SOUTHEAST DAIRY FOODS RESEARCH CENTER
“One of six National [Dairy Research] Centers, [the SDFRC is] funded and managed by Dairy Management Inc. (DMI), a non-profit management organization formed in 1995 by the National Dairy Board (NDB) and the United Dairy Industry Association. One of DMI’s main investment areas is basic and applied research relating to dairy products and nutrition. DMI, through its competitive and directed research programs,
develops a National Research Plan and implements projects in cheese, butter, milkfat and fluid milk....

“The Operational Advisory Committee (OAC) advises the Center on overall policies and program goals and develops short and long-term research objectives....

The following companies are SDFRC industrial (OAC) members:
Davisco, International, Inc.
Dean Foods
Hershey Foods Corp.
Kraft Foods
Land ‘O Lakes, Inc.
Rhodia, Inc.
(http://www.cals.ncsu.edu/food_science/sdfrc/sdfrc.html; accessed 2/24/03)

OREGON STATE UNIVERSITY

TREE GENETIC ENGINEERING RESEARCH COOPERATIVE
The Cooperative is working to develop genetically-engineered trees at Oregon State University, Corvallis. The group has obtained permits to grow genetically-modified trees, including research on trees resistant to Monsanto’s Roundup herbicide. In 1999, corporate donors included Aracruz Cellulose, Alberta Pacific, International Paper, Potlatch, Westvaco, and Weyerhauser. (http://www.fsl.orst.edu/tgerc/; accessed 7/16/01)

OXFORD UNIVERSITY

CLINICAL TRIAL SERVICE UNIT, NUFFIELD DEPARTMENT OF CLINICAL MEDICINE, MEDICAL SERVICES DIVISION
An organization that works chiefly on “studies of the causes and treatment of ‘chronic’ diseases such as cancer, heart attack or stroke (which, collectively, account for most adult deaths worldwide), although it does also involve some studies of other major conditions in developed and developing countries.”

It has received grants for independent research from AstraZeneca, Bristol-Myers Squibb, Hoffman-La Roche,
Merck Sharp and Dohme, and Sanofi-Synthelabo. 
(http://www.ctsu.ox.ac.uk/about/; accessed 7/10/02; BMJ 2002;324:71-86)

STANFORD UNIVERSITY

GLOBAL CLIMATE AND ENERGY PROJECT (G-CEP)
A research collaboration whose mission is to study commercially viable technologies that foster the development of a global energy system where greenhouse emissions are much lower than today.
According to a New York Times article, the G-CEP was founded by grants of $100 million from ExxonMobil, $50 million from General Electric, $50 million from E.ON. (a large German energy company with nuclear and conventional power plants), and $25 million from Schlumberger. (New York Times, 11/21/02, p. A26)

TEXAS A&M

ELECTRON BEAM FOOD RESEARCH FACILITY
This facility, housed on the Texas A&M University campus, is funded by a $10 million investment from the SureBeam Corporation. (http://ifse.tamu.edu/E-beam/facility.html; accessed 9/24/02)

TUFTS UNIVERSITY

SCHOOL OF NUTRITION SCIENCE AND POLICY
Tufts University School of Nutrition Science and Policy held a conference on fat-modified foods, December 7-9, 1997, that was underwritten by Procter & Gamble. P&G paid Tufts at least $50,000 in addition to the costs of the conference, according to Tufts’ Jim Tillotson. (conversation with CSPI/M. Jacobson, Nov. 1999).

Tufts University School of Nutrition Science and Policy’s website, Tufts University Nutrition Navigator, is underwritten by a grant from Kraft Foods, Inc. (Website, December 18, 1997) Several of the people who oversee the web site have been industry consultants.

“Tufts University and Women First HealthCare introduce first-of-its-kind dietary supplement line for women over 45.” (PR Newswire; June 16, 2000) Tufts School of Nutrition Science
and Policy informed CSPI (June 2000; August 2000) that the royalties are split among four entities: the Faculty, the department, the School of Nutrition Science and Policy, and Tufts University. Their research was sponsored entirely by a grant from Women-First Health Care, which is the company Tufts collaborated with. While the department owns the license to the product, Women-First has right of first refusal.

TUFTS CENTER FOR THE STUDY OF DRUG DEVELOPMENT
An academic, non-profit research group affiliated with Tufts University, Medford, MA. Founded in 1976, the Center’s mission “is to provide strategic information for drug developers, regulators, and policy makers on improving the quality and efficiency of pharmaceutical development, research, and utilization.” (http://csdd.tufts.edu/; accessed 6/5/02)

According to its 2001 brochure, “the Tufts Center is funded principally by unrestricted contributions from pharmaceutical and biopharmaceutical companies, contract research organizations [and] trade associations.” (TCSDD Brochure, 2001, on file at CSPI; accessed 6/5/02) Those sponsors include Abbott Laboratories, Wyeth-Ayerst Research, Johnson & Johnson-Merck, Purdue Pharma, L.P. (http://csdd.tufts.edu/About/Sponsors Say.asp; accessed 7/10/02)

UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA AT SANTA BARBARA
DONALD BREN SCHOOL OF ENVIRON-MENTAL SCIENCE & MANAGEMENT
“A professional school aimed at training graduate students in rigorous, interdisciplinary approaches to environmental problem solving .... [The school is also involved in] the study of humankind’s impact on natural resources and other environmental problems, and finding solutions based on a legal, political, and business context.” (http://www.esm.ucsb.edu/about/index.html; accessed 9/27/02)

Strategic partners include:
Armstrong
Johnson Controls
Milliken Carpet
Pacific Earth Resources
Parker Boiler Co.
UNIVERSITY OF FLORIDA

COOPERATIVE FOREST GENETICS RESEARCH PROGRAM
The Cooperative was established in 1954 at the University of Florida’s School of Forest Resources and Conservation in Gainesville to develop genetically-improved varieties of southern pines.


DEFENSE GENES IN FOREST TREES PROGRAM
The Program was established in 1997 at the University of Florida’s School of Forest Resources and Conservation in Gainesville to perform genetic research on forest trees.

In 1999, it received $20,000 from each of the following companies: International Paper, Rayonier, Union Camp, and Westvaco. (Southern Industrial Forestry Research Council Report No. 7: A Review of Cooperative Forestry Research in the South; http://www.afandpa.org/forestry/Science/SIFRC_rep7v2.pdf; accessed 6/12/01)

FOREST BIOLOGY RESEARCH COOPERATIVE
The Cooperative was founded at the University of Florida’s School of Forest Resources and Conservation in Gainesville in 1996 to improve tree farm productivity.
In 1999, the cooperative received $15,000 from each of the following corporations: Champion International, Foley Timber and Land, International Paper, Packaging Corporation of America, Rayonier, and The Timber Company. (Southern Industrial Forestry Research Council Report No. 7: A Review of Cooperative Forestry Research in the South; http://www.afandpa.org/forestry/Science/SIFRC_rep7v2.pdf accessed; 6/12/01)

UNIVERSITY OF GEORGIA

CONSORTIUM FOR ACCELERATED PINE PRODUCTION

The Consortium was established in 1997 at the University of Georgia’s Warnell School of Forest Resources in Athens to research pine plantation management techniques.


PLANTATION MANAGEMENT RESEARCH COOPERATIVE

The Cooperative was established in 1976 to research tree plantation management techniques.


WOOD QUALITY CONSORTIUM
The Consortium was established in 1999 at the University of Georgia’s Warnell School of Forest Resources in Athens to study fast-growing plantation pines.

In 1999, the Consortium received $8,000 from each of the following companies: Boise Cascade, Champion International, Mead, Rayonier, Smurfit-Stone Container, Temple-Inland, The Timber Company, and Weyerhaeuser. (Southern Industrial Forestry Research Council Report No. 7: A Review of Cooperative Forestry Research in the South; http://www.afandpa.org/forestry/ Science/SIFRC_rep7v2.pdf; accessed 6/12/01)

UNIVERSITY OF MASSACHUSETTS

UNIVERSITY OF MASSACHUSETTS MEDICAL SCHOOL

Established in 1970, UMMS’s “basic mission is to serve the people of the commonwealth through national distinction in health sciences education, research, public service and clinical care.” (http://www.umassmed.edu/about/; accessed 6/4/03)

UMMS received $9,891,093 (10% of total funding) in grants and contracts during the 2000 fiscal year and $7,004,309 (6%) for the 2001 fiscal year from industry sources.

UMMS Summary Listing of Grants & Contracts: by Sponsor Category as of June 30, 2001:

Industrial
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sponsor</th>
<th>Project Count</th>
<th>Total Cost</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Abacus</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>$60,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abbott/Bio</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>$36,972</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ABL</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>$1,231,821</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Acambis</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>$199,621</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Acusphere</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>$18,750</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alkermes</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>$124,064</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Astrazeneca</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>$24,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aventis</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>$1,457,983</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BASF</td>
<td>3</td>
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UMMS received a total of 3,733,433 (4% of total funding) from industry during the 2000 fiscal year and $3,199,029 (2.5%) for the 2001 fiscal year for clinical studies.

Summary Listing of Clinical Studies Active in Current Fiscal Year: by Sponsor as of June 30, 2001:

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Sponsor</th>
<th>Project Count</th>
<th>Project Cost</th>
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| Company          | Count | Total
|------------------|-------|--------
| Genzyme          | 2     | $54,910
| Glaxo            | 2     | $22,288
| Guidant/CPI      | 4     | $54,850
| HLSR             | 1     | $13,965
| Hoffmann         | 2     | $54,295
| Hydron           | 1     | $5,972
| Janssen          | 1     | $80,000
| Lilly            | 10    | $916,739
| Medtronic-Ave    | 1     | $30,500
| Medtronics       | 4     | $13,000
| Merck & Co.      | 5     | $166,640
| Novartis         | 6     | $361,243
| Novo             | 1     | $9,807
| Nycomed           | 1     | $27,600
| Omrix            | 1     | $51,018
| Ortho            | 1     | $193,792
| Otsuka           | 1     | $16,064
| P&G              | 1     | $56,825
| Pfizer           | 2     | $24,481
| Pharmacia        | 4     | $88,330
| Pioneer          | 1     | $48,710
| R.W. Johnson     | 2     | $13,514
| Radiant          | 1     | $20,489
| RDC              | 2     | $131,463
| Roche            | 1     | $8,450
| Rorer            | 2     | $20,244
| Schering         | 1     | $16,128
| Scios            | 1     | $2,500
| Searle           | 3     | $37,500
| Serono           | 1     | $47,585
| Shire            | 2     | $137,931
| SKB              | 5     | $29,718
| Sugen            | 1     | $63,000
| Suntory          | 1     | $10,317
| Teva             | 1     | $20,000
| Theseus          | 1     | $3,150
| Tyco             | 1     | $6,000
| United           | 1     | $277,445
| Warner-Lambert   | 1     | $344,520
| Wyeth            | 1     | $29,901
| Yusa             | 1     | $11,781

------------------

79 Companies       142 Projects
UNIVERSITY OF NORTH CAROLINA AT CHAPEL HILL

SCHOOL OF MEDICINE
“Received a five-year $500,000 unrestricted neuroscience research grant from the Bristol-Myers Squibb Company for research in the neurobiology, pharmacology and treatment of schizophrenia and related psychotic disorders.”
http://www.pnnonline.org/fundraising/unc061902.asp; accessed 10/01/02.

UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA

WHARTON RISK MANAGEMENT AND DECISION PROCESSES CENTER
The mission of the Center, located at the University of Pennsylvania, is to “carry out a program of basic and applied research to promote effective policies and programs for low-probability events with potentially catastrophic consequences. The Center is especially concerned with natural and technological hazards and with the integration of industrial risk management policies with insurance.”
(http://grace.wharton.upenn.edu/risk/; accessed 9/19/02)

Corporate Associates of the Center
ACE USA
American Re-Insurance Services
ATOFINA Chemicals, Inc.
DuPont
XL Environmental (formerly ECS, Inc.)
Enron Wholesale Services
Johnson & Johnson Safety and Industrial Hygiene
Phelps Dodge Corporation
Risk Management Solutions, Inc.
Rohm and Haas Company
State Farm Fire and Casualty Company
Sun Company, Inc.
Swiss Reinsurance Company
Tillinghast-Towers Perrin
Zurich Insurance Company
(http://grace.wharton.upenn.edu/risk/corplist.html; accessed 9/19/02)
CENTER FOR BIOETHICS

According to its website, the Center for Bioethics is involved in bioethics research and its deployment in the ethical, efficient, and compassionate practice of the life sciences and medicine.

It receives funding support from AstraZeneca, Cephalon, Chiron Corporation, Du Pont, Fujisawa Healthcare, Genomics Collaborative, GlaxoSmithKline, Independence Blue Cross, Johnson & Johnson, Merck & Co., Novartis Pharmaceuticals Corporation, Schering-Plough Corporation. Corporate funding makes up 4% of the total budget for the center. (http://www.med.upenn.edu/bio ethic/funds/; accessed 2/24/03)

VANDERBILT UNIVERSITY

MEDICAL CENTER’S INSTITUTE FOR COFFEE STUDIES

“The mission of the Institute for Coffee Studies is to investigate systematically the actions of the various compounds found in coffee using the most advanced biomedical tools; to identify potential therapeutic uses of coffee based on fundamental understanding of the pharmacology of its chemical constituents; to disseminate research findings and promote educational exchange with partner nations.”

The ICS was established by a grant from a consortium of coffee-producing countries (Brazil, Colombia, and a coalition of Central American nations) under the auspices of the Association of Coffee Producing Countries (ACPC), the National Coffee Association of the USA, and the All Japan Coffee Association. An International Advisory Board comprising leaders from the world of coffee has been established to promote the ICS. (http://www.mc.vanderbilt.edu/coffee/about.html; accessed 7/9/03) Coffee industry members also compose over 60% of ICS’s Strategic Planning Committee (http://www.mc.vanderbilt.edu/coffee/planning.html; accessed 7/9/03) In 2001, ICS received an unrestricted gift of $275,000 from Kraft–General Foods, the maker of Maxwell House coffee. (http://www.mc.vanderbilt.edu/reporter/?ID=1487; accessed 7/9/03)
As of 4/30/01 the Georgetown Center for Food and Nutrition Policy is no longer affiliated with Georgetown University. The new name of the center is Center for Food and Nutrition Policy, and it is based at Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University.

A risk/benefit assessment on antibiotic-resistance is being supported financially and technically by the Animal Health Institute. (Food Chemical News, 4/27/98)

Following four paragraphs from Grocery Manufacturers of America (GMA) (http://www.gmabrands.com/, September 15, 2000) and Ceres e-mail, 11-6-98:

“Tapping into the resources of one of the nation’s premier academic institutions, the Grocery Manufacturers of America has formed a new strategic alliance with the Georgetown University Center for Food and Nutrition Policy. The Center ... will work with GMA to foster understanding of issues facing food companies....

“The Center’s Director, Dr. Lester Crawford, ... serve[d] as Academic Advisor to GMA on scientific and regulatory issues dealing with food and nutrition policy.

“GMA’s partnership with Georgetown University will provide us with a wealth of information and expertise on emerging issues impacting our member companies, from food biotechnology to new regulations on food safety and nutrition claims,” said GMA President and CEO C. Manly Molpus. “The Center will aid us in our mission to provide our members with the latest and more relevant analysis of food and nutrition policy.”

“The Center’s partnership with GMA is a natural fit because of our mutual desire to foster understanding of food and nutrition policy issues,” said Dr. Crawford. “We’re able to provide a forum where leaders from industry, regulatory agencies and consumer groups can effectively communicate.”
Sara Lee Co. gave Ceres $1 million to provide answers to controlling listeria in meat plants. (Detroit Free Press, 4/30/99)

1999-2000: Analyses of sugar intake and dietary quality were sponsored by the Sugar Association. (Abstract, annual meeting of the North American Association for the Study of Obesity, November 1999)

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Steven Daugherty, DuPont, Inc.
Caroline Jackson, Chair, Environment and Public Health, EU Parliament
Roy Fuchs, Monsanto Company
Janet Kelly, Esq., Kellogg Company
David Lineback, Ph.D., Joint Institute for Food Safety and Applied Nutrition
John Lupien, University of Massachusetts
Franklin Loew, Becker College
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Manly Molpus, Grocery Manufacturers of America
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Science Council
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Connie Weaver, Ph.D., Purdue University

LOBLOLLY PINE GROWTH AND YIELD RESEARCH COOPERATIVE
The Cooperative was founded in 1979 at Virginia Tech in Blacksburg to research pine cultivation.